## Ipsos Strategic Marketing

Report

Trust in the media - Bosnia and Herzegovina

For: SEE NPM

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Television stands out as the most commonly used source for gathering information in BIH, as almost three-quarters of citizens claim to be using it on a daily basis ( $71 \%$ ). Other "traditional" media, such as radio and print newspapers/magazines are far behind - a fifth of citizens listens to radio daily ( $21 \%$ ), while print newspapers and magazines are read daily by only $5 \%$ of them.

Social networks are second most commonly consumed news source, through which a half of population 18+ is informed on a daily basis (50\%), while news web portals, online news magazines and blogs are being used by a third of citizens every day (33\%).

Finally, slightly more than two-fifths inform themselves through personal contacts such as family, friends and colleagues (44\%).
The results indicate the significant differences in the use of information sources according to demographic characteristics, especially age.

- People aged 60 or older more often report watching TV daily ( $88 \%$ ), compared to those aged 18 to 29 years ( $45 \%$ ).
- On the other hand, the youngest, aged 18-29, more often get information through online media - news web portals, online news magazines/blogs (49\% use them daily) and social networks ( $84 \%$ use them daily),compared to the older adults ( $12 \%$ and $14 \%$, respectively). Furthermore, these sources show higher usage among those in the 30-44 age category, with higher education and employed. In addition, online media are more often followed by those living in Federation BiH, residents of urban settlements, ethnic Croats, and those who have household incomes above 1500 KM , while social networks are more often popular among those who don't trust the media.
- The radio is more often used as a source of news among ethnic Croats, employed and those who trust the media.

When it comes to the main source of information, the findings are largely similar: for the largest share of citizens, nearly a half, the main source of news is television (49\%). Social networks are the main source of information for a quarter of citizens (25\%); 15\% of citizens relies mainly on the news he reads on web portals, while other sources of information are far behind, at a single-digit level.

Also, online sources such as social networks and web portals are more often main source of news for young people (18-29 years old). On the other hand, television is far more often the primary source for citizens over the age of 45 , those with primary or no education, who trust the media and those from low-income households (up to 600 KM).

Citizens of Bosnia and Herzegovina are evenly divided over trust in media reporting - half of them do not trust the media, while nearly as many claim they trust the media ( $49 \%$ vs $47 \%$ ratio in favor of distrust). More specifically, $41 \%$ of citizens maintain that they mostly trust what is being said in the media, while $7 \%$ say they trust in media completely. On the other hand, one out of three citizens mainly doesn't have trust ( $35 \%$ ), while $14 \%$ doesn't believe media at all. Generally, levels of trust are higher among those who prefer traditional media such as TV, radio and the press.

When it comes to different types of media, citizens have the most confidence in the information they receive through television, as nearly six out of ten claim they mainly or completely trust television to be reliable source of information (57\%).

However, citizens are narrowly divided over whether other media represent reliable sources of news and information. Thus, international media outlets, investigative reporting outlets and the radio enjoy the trust of two out of five citizens in BIH ( $44 \%, 39 \%$ and $44 \%$, respectively), while nearly as many do not trust them ( $41 \%$, $41 \%$ and $40 \%$, respectively). Similarly, approximately one third trust the press (34\%), while more than two-fifths consider it to be unreliable ( $44 \%$ ). Greater difference in favor of distrust is present when it comes to the online media ( $48 \%$ vs $33 \%$ ) and social networks ( $50 \%$ vs $33 \%$ ).

As expected, those citizens who trust the media in general, are more inclined to trust all the different types of media as well, compared to the total population. Moreover, the youngest and those who prefer modern media are more likely to trust news from social networks and web portals.

Similar findings were obtained when citizens were asked to rank the mentioned types of media from the one they trust the most to the one they trust the least. Namely, television is the source that over a quarter of the population trusts the most (28\%). However, radio is more often mentioned among the three most trustworthy sources (44\%), followed by radio and television ( $42 \%$ and $39 \%$, respectively).
There is also a tendency for citizens who prefer certain types of media as their main source of information to also trust these types of media more. Thus, those who prefer modern media more often trust online media and social networks the most.

Looking at first answers, as well as when all answers are considered, having the latest news and information is the main reason why citizens trust certain media outlets ( $52 \%$ ), while publishing accurate and verified information and being impartial and fair in reporting come next ( $49 \%$ and $46 \%$, respectively).

On the other hand, the main reasons for distrust are related to the perception that certain media are under political influence and that they are spreading disinformation ( $59 \%$ and $50 \%$, respectively). In addition, more than two-fifths do not trust certain media outlets due to propaganda spreading (41\%).

BN TV and Federalna TV are the most trusted media outlets, mentioned by approximately $15 \%$ of citizens, while around a tenth of them name RTRS and N1. However, a fifth of citizens say they do not trust any media outlet ( $19 \%$ ), while one out of ten cannot name media outlet they trust the most.

When it comes to the least trusted media outlets, there is also no high consensus of citizens: approximately one fifth mentions RTRS, while one tenth names Federalna TV as the ones they distrust the most ( $19 \%$ and $10 \%$, respectively).

A half of citizens say they do not trust the public broadcasting services BHRT and RTVFBiH ( $52 \%$ and $50 \%$, respectively), while two-fifths claim the opposite (40\% and $\mathbf{4 2 \%}$, respectively). However, somewhat higher share of citizens do not have trust in the third public broadcaster - RTRS, with $60 \%$ vs $31 \%$ ratio in favor of distrust. Those who trust media in general more often trust all public broadcasters as well. However, there is a clear ethnic division in terms of trust in the different public broadcasters in BIH, as ethnic Bosniaks are significantly more likely to trust BHRT and RTVFBiH, while on the other hand they more often do not trust RTRS. The opposite is true for ethnic Serbs, who have significantly more trust in RTRS, while the level of trust in the other two public broadcasters among them is significantly lower.

The largest share of citizens believe that the media in BIH are controlled and are not independent, as well that political propaganda and disinformation are widespread in the media. More specifically, three-quarters of citizens claim that most media in BIH are controlled by political and business powers, as well as by the government, that there is a lack of independent and impartial media and that media spread political propaganda and disinformation (between $77 \%$ and $74 \%$ ).

Furthermore, two-thirds of citizens agree that there is a strong polarization in BIH between media controlled by the government and the opposition and that media in BIH spread hatred ( $66 \%$ and $62 \%$, respectively).

The situation on social networks is perceived similarly - more than a half of citizens think that social networks spread political propaganda and disinformation, as well as hatred ( $58 \%$ and $54 \%$, respectively).

Public is divided in its perception of media freedom and media contribution to democracy in the country. Namely, approximately one half say that media in BIH are free to collect and publish information about all relevant issues, as well as that they serve democracy and public interest very well ( $55 \%$ and $48 \%$, respectively), while about two-fifths claim the opposite ( $40 \%$ and $46 \%$, respectively). Interestingly, those who trust the media in general, more often believe that the media in BIH are free and that they serve democracy and public interest very well.

Two-thirds of citizens are not aware of the existence of platforms that deal with checking the accuracy of news and information in BIH (65\%). One third of them have heard about fact-checkers (33\%), of which one tenth also followed their announcements (11\%).

The majority of citizens perceive the position of women journalists in BIH as unfavorable. More precisely, more than three-quarters of citizens believe that women journalists in BIH are often target of attacks, threats, insults, and harassment ( $78 \%$ ). Furthermore, more than two-thirds of them agree that attacks, threats, insults and harassment stem from gender prejudices and stereotypes ( $69 \%$ ), while four-fifths think that the attacks are the result of revealing the truth while reporting on politics, corruption and crime ( $80 \%$ ). Finally, there is strong agreement among the citizens that the state bodies (police, judiciary) should protect women journalists when they are threatened or attacked (87\%).

Education-the last finished school:

|  | Total | Gender |  | Type |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{ \pm}$ |  | ¢ | ¢ |
| N | 1198 | 599 | 599 | 704 | 494 |
| sig |  | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |
| No formal education | 1.8 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 1 to 7 grades of primary school | 5.1 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 8 |
| Primary school (completed, 8 grades) | 19.4 | 17 | 22 | 14 | 27 |
| One-two year vocational school | 1.3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Three year vocational school | 11.8 | 15 | 9 | 10 | 14 |
| Four year vocational school | 40.4 | 41 | 39 | 44 | 35 |
| High school | 4.6 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 3 |
| College, first degree of university | 6.3 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 5 |
| Faculty, academy | 8.8 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 4 |
| Master's degree | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 1 |  |
| Doctorate | 0.2 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 100\% |  |  |  |  |

- Title explains the variable whose relative frequencies are given in the table.
- Total in the first column shows percentages for each category of the tabulated.
- Each next column represents percentages of the given variable within some subpopulation.
- Row marked with $\mathbf{N}$ denotes size of the base, i.e., the size of (sub) sample on which the percentages are calculated.
- Row marked with sig, represents significance of Hi-square statistics of the observed variable and variable from columns, if hi-square is significant, significance is written in white letters.
- The last row in the table $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ indicates that all values in columns are added up to 100 , that is, that column percentages are given.


Cells of the table are colored in blue, or red, if values they contain are considerably above or below the average. Three shades of blue or red color are used for three degrees of significance, the lightest shades for deviations significant on the level 0.10 , medium shades for the level 0.05 and the darkest shades of blue and red for the level 0.01 .
Example of interpretation of data from the above table (structure of education):

- Significance of hi-square (significance of both hi-squares of statistics is lesser than 0.01) tells us that distribution of education by gender/ type of settlement differs significantly.
- Glimpse at the cells of the table shows that there are significantly more males with three year vocational school on the level of significance 0.05 (total number of respondents in the sample with this type of education is $11.8 \%$, and among males $15 \%$ ). Similarly, there are significantly less females with this type of education (on the level 0.05) 9\%.
- There are significantly more respondents with faculty, academy (level 0.01) in urban settlements compared to entire population (12\%), and significantly less in other types of settlements (the same level of significance 0.01 ) that is, $4 \%$.

Please assess general situation in the country on
the scale 1 to 5

|  | Total |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ${ }_{ \pm}^{\frac{0}{0}}$ |  |
| N | 1013 | 500 | 513 |
| sig |  |  |  |
| Grade 1 | 23.1 | 23 | 23 |
| Grade 2 | 35.3 | 37 | 34 |
| Sum - | 58.4 | 59 | 57 |
| Grade 3 | 35.1 | 35 | 36 |
| Sum + | 4.9 | 5 | 4 |
| Grade 4 | 3.9 | 4 | 4 |
| Grade 5 | 1.0 | 1 | 1 |
| Refusal | 0.5 | 1 | 0 |
| Doesn't know | 1.0 | 0 | 2 |
| Total | 100\% |  |  |
| Mean | 2.23 | 2.24 | 2.23 |

- If tabulated variables represent the respondent's assessment on some scale 3 more rows are added.
- Row marked with Sum - represents the sum of percentages on negative.
- Row marked with Sum + represents the sum of percentages on positive grades.
- Rows below grades contain other non-specific answers of the respondents.
- Row marked with Mean represents arithmetic mean of the given grades.

Which brands do you know?

|  | Total | Type |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ¢ | ¢ $\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{\text { ¢ }}$ |
| N | 502 | 302 | 200 |
| Brand C | 97.8 | 98 | 98 |
| Brand A | 93.2 | 95 | 91 |
| Brand D | 39.1 | 41 | 36 |
| Brand B | 22.3 | 26 | 17 |
| Brand E | 22.1 | 19 | 27 |
| Other | 20.9 | 26 | 14 |
| I don't know any | 0.2 | 0 |  |

- In case of multiple response (the respondent can give several valid answers, modalities) data in cells represent a percentage of (sub) population which mentions, that is, answers positively to given modality.
- Please note that row $100 \%$ is missing - that is because percentages do not add up to $100 \%$.


## RESULTS

## MEDIA USAGE FOR NEWS

How often do you use the following sources to get news, i.e. information about political and social events?


How often do you use the following sources to get news, i.e. information about political and social events? - Television
Base: Total target population


How often do you use the following sources to get news, i.e. information about political and social events? - Television


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & 8 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 응 } \\ & \frac{1}{8} \sum \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { 응 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| sig |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.04 |  | 0.02 |  |  |  |  |
| Every day | 71.4 | 65 | 68 | 79 | 89 | 54 | 47 | 69 | 74 | 85 | 69 | 68 | 61 | 72 |
| At least once a week | 16.0 | 19 | 19 | 12 | 8 | 25 | 31 | 16 | 17 | 9 | 21 | 20 | 22 | 13 |
| At least once a month | 4.8 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 5 |
| Less often than monthly | 3.9 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 3 |
| Never | 3.5 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Don't know/ not sure/ Refusal | 0.4 | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  |  |  | 1 | 1 |
| Total | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

How often do you use the following sources to get news, i.e. information about political and social events? - Radio
Base: Total target population


How often do you use the following sources to get news, i.e. information about political and social events? - Radio
Base: Total target population


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { O} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{E} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \vdots \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & \underset{Z}{0} \\ & \underline{0} \\ & \underline{I} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & \sum_{1} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| sig |  | 0.01 |  |  | 0.52 |  |  | 0.01 |  | 0.00 |  |  |  |  |
| Every day | 21.2 | 28 | 19 | 16 | 23 | 18 | 21 | 17 | 25 | 25 | 22 | 27 | 31 | 16 |
| At least once a week | 14.5 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 10 | 15 | 12 | 9 | 16 | 11 | 21 | 15 |
| At least once a month | 10.8 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 15 | 17 | 8 | 9 |
| Less often than monthly | 15.0 | 15 | 19 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 16 |
| Never | 35.8 | 30 | 37 | 41 | 36 | 34 | 44 | 39 | 34 | 40 | 30 | 27 | 25 | 42 |
| Don't know/ not sure/ Refusal | 2.6 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

How often do you use the following sources to get news, i.e. information about political and social events? - Print newspapers or magazines

Base: Total target population


How often do you use the following sources to get news, i.e. information about political and social events? - Print newspapers or magazines

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settiement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\sum_{\sum}^{\pi}}$ | $$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{\sim}{\infty} \\ & \underset{\sim}{\infty} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { I } \\ & \text { ì } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B } \\ & \text { L } \\ & \text { ¢ } \end{aligned}$ | + |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{\text { © }} \\ & \text { © } \\ & \hline \bar{I} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\widetilde{0}}{\stackrel{0}{\overleftarrow{N}}} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{\bar{\omega}} \\ & \stackrel{ \pm}{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ¢ | $\stackrel{\bar{\sim}}{\substack{\text { ¢ }}}$ |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| sig |  | 0.02 |  | 0.02 |  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  |  | 0.02 |  |  | 0.00 |  |
| Every day | 4.6 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 4 |
| At least once a week | 7.4 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 8 | 12 | 5 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 14 | 10 | 6 |
| At least once a month | 8.4 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 14 | 12 | 6 |
| Less often than monthly | 13.2 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 19 | 11 | 18 | 7 | 20 | 17 | 10 | 48 | 15 | 12 |
| Never | 62.5 | 60 | 65 | 70 | 64 | 59 | 59 | 77 | 59 | 48 | 70 | 54 | 60 | 58 | 58 | 67 | 14 | 55 | 68 |
| Don't know/ not sure/ Refusal | 3.9 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 7 |  | 4 | 4 |  | 3 | 5 |
| Total | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{W} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & \vdots \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 응 } \\ & \frac{8}{8} \sum \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { 은 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| sig |  | 0.15 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.03 |  | 0.08 |  |  |  |  |
| Every day | 4.6 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 4 |
| At least once a week | 7.4 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 6 |
| At least once a month | 8.4 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 16 | 8 | 4 | 8 |
| Less often than monthly | 13.2 | 15 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 1 | 13 | 13 | 8 | 12 | 13 | 18 | 14 |
| Never | 62.5 | 60 | 69 | 62 | 57 | 67 | 83 | 65 | 61 | 68 | 56 | 65 | 59 | 63 |
| Don't know/ not sure/ Refusal | 3.9 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

How often do you use the following sources to get news, i.e. information about political and social events? - Online media (such as news web portals, online news magazines and news blogs)

Base: Total target population


How often do you use the following sources to get news, i.e. information about political and social events? - Online media (such as news web portals, online news magazines and news blogs)

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\sum^{\mathbb{N}}}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{\sim}{\infty} \\ & \underset{\sim}{\infty} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { I } \\ & \text { oे } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\circ}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{2} \end{aligned}$ | + |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{\text { © }} \\ & \stackrel{\text { OO }}{\text { I }} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ¢ |  |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| sig |  | 0.49 |  | 0.00 |  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.01 |  |
| Every day | 32.6 | 34 | 31 | 49 | 45 | 28 | 12 | 16 | 35 | 54 | 36 | 21 | 43 | 50 | 21 | 39 | 43 | 38 | 28 |
| At least once a week | 17.1 | 19 | 16 | 21 | 18 | 20 | 9 | 13 | 18 | 22 | 16 | 17 | 24 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 16 | 18 |
| At least once a month | 9.3 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 13 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 6 | 5 | 12 | 8 |  | 7 | 11 |
| Less often than monthly | 9.5 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 3 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 23 | 10 | 9 |
| Never | 28.9 | 26 | 31 | 10 | 15 | 26 | 61 | 47 | 26 | 8 | 29 | 33 | 22 | 21 | 36 | 25 | 16 | 26 | 31 |
| Don't know/ not sure/ Refusal | 2.6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |  | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| Total | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{5}{5} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 응 } \\ & \stackrel{y}{\circ} \sum \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { 응 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| sig |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |  |  |  |
| Every day | 32.6 | 42 | 37 | 22 | 16 | 55 | 21 | 33 | 32 | 15 | 25 | 35 | 48 | 36 |
| At least once a week | 17.1 | 21 | 18 | 13 | 14 | 21 | 19 | 18 | 16 | 9 | 23 | 20 | 14 | 17 |
| At least once a month | 9.3 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 11 | 12 |
| Less often than monthly | 9.5 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 7 | 8 |
| Never | 28.9 | 18 | 21 | 43 | 45 | 6 | 39 | 24 | 34 | 60 | 26 | 27 | 18 | 25 |
| Don't know/ not sure/ Refusal | 2.6 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

How often do you use the following sources to get news, i.e. information about political and social events? - Social networks (such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Youtube etc.)

Base: Total target population


How often do you use the following sources to get news, i.e. information about political and social events? - Social networks (such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Youtube etc.)


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{5}{5} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & 2 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 오 } \\ & \stackrel{y}{3} \sum \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { 은 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| sig |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |  |  |  |
| Every day | 49.5 | 60 | 55 | 37 | 29 | 79 | 39 | 57 | 43 | 30 | 43 | 56 | 60 | 53 |
| At least once a week | 11.8 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 12 | 11 | 14 | 11 | 13 | 7 | 16 | 8 | 19 | 11 |
| At least once a month | 4.5 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Less often than monthly | 4.5 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 4 |
| Never | 26.9 | 12 | 24 | 43 | 44 | 3 | 34 | 22 | 32 | 54 | 27 | 23 | 11 | 25 |
| Don't know/ not sure/ Refusal | 2.7 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 5 |  |  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

How often do you use the following sources to get news, i.e. information about political and social events? - People you predominantly know in person - Family, friends or colleagues

Base: Total target population


How often do you use the following sources to get news, i.e. information about political and social events? - People you predominantly know in person - Family, friends or colleagues

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\sum_{\sum}^{\pi}}$ |  | $\underset{\underset{\sim}{\infty}}{\underset{\sim}{\infty}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{\text { ín }}{\text { í }} \end{aligned}$ |  | + |  | Z त्र O 0 © | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{\text { © }} \\ & \frac{\bar{O}}{\bar{I}} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{\oplus} \\ & \stackrel{ \pm}{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ¢ | - |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| sig |  | 0.49 |  | 0.01 |  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.01 |  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.09 |  |
| Every day | 43.6 | 44 | 43 | 51 | 51 | 40 | 34 | 31 | 47 | 54 | 44 | 44 | 38 | 51 | 42 | 45 | 31 | 45 | 42 |
| At least once a week | 22.8 | 22 | 24 | 21 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 25 | 20 | 26 | 24 | 25 | 27 | 20 | 32 | 25 | 21 |
| At least once a month | 14.6 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 11 | 19 | 14 | 18 | 14 | 10 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 17 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| Less often than monthly | 10.1 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 13 | 16 | 9 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 12 |
| Never | 7.1 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 12 | 7 | 2 | 10 |  | 7 | 7 |
| Don't know/ not sure/ Refusal | 1.9 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 2 |
| Total | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 잉 $\stackrel{0}{0}$ 을 ㅌ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ס} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{E} \\ & 0 \\ & \vdots \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D } \\ & \underset{Z}{0} \\ & \underset{\sim}{c} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & \sum_{1} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 오 } \\ & \frac{0}{\circ} \sum \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { 은 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{c} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ} \\ & \stackrel{3}{\mathrm{O}} \\ & \stackrel{3}{\mathrm{u}} \\ & \underset{\sim}{\mathrm{O}} \end{aligned}$ |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| sig |  | 0.01 |  |  | 0.02 |  |  | 0.14 |  | 0.00 |  |  |  |  |
| Every day | 43.6 | 50 | 41 | 38 | 38 | 49 | 60 | 45 | 42 | 25 | 38 | 35 | 45 | 53 |
| At least once a week | 22.8 | 24 | 20 | 24 | 24 | 22 | 24 | 22 | 23 | 29 | 24 | 23 | 30 | 18 |
| At least once a month | 14.6 | 12 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 9 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 20 | 17 | 15 | 11 |
| Less often than monthly | 10.1 | 7 | 14 | 11 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 16 | 8 | 16 | 7 | 8 |
| Never | 7.1 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 8 | 6 |  | 9 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 8 |
| Don't know/ not sure/ Refusal | 1.9 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 |  | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

And what is your main source of information?
Base: Total target population


And what is your main source of information?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ${ }_{\sum}^{\frac{0}{\pi}}$ |  | $\underset{\underset{\sim}{\infty}}{\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { +i } \\ \text { ín } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Op } \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \underset{8}{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{+}{6}$ |  |  | ¢ ¢ - I |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \overleftarrow{\oplus} \\ & \stackrel{5}{ \pm} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ¢ | $\stackrel{\overline{\text { ®on }}}{\substack{\text { ¢ }}}$ |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| sig |  | 0.02 |  | 0.00 |  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.03 |  |  |  | 0.34 |  |  | 0.02 |  |
| Television | 49.2 | 46 | 52 | 12 | 36 | 59 | 82 | 65 | 45 | 34 | 50 | 53 | 35 | 48 | 54 | 46 | 48 | 48 | 50 |
| Social networks (such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Youtube etc.) | 24.9 | 25 | 25 | 54 | 35 | 14 | 3 | 20 | 26 | 29 | 25 | 24 | 29 | 22 | 23 | 26 | 31 | 24 | 26 |
| Online media (such as news web portals, online news magazines and news blogs) | 14.6 | 17 | 12 | 26 | 18 | 15 | 3 | 7 | 16 | 26 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 27 | 15 | 15 | 11 | 18 | 12 |
| People you predominantly know in person - Family, friends or colleagues | 6.2 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 13 | 3 | 5 | 7 |  | 4 | 8 |
| Radio | 1.4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 2 |  | 2 | 1 |
| Print newspapers or magazines | 1.2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |  | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |  | 1 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 1 |
| Refusal | 2.5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 6 |  | 1 | 4 |  | 3 | 2 |
| Total | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ס } \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \dot{E} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & \vdots \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 옹 } \\ & \text { © } \\ & \text { 등 } \\ & \text { 응 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| sig |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |  |  |  |
| Television | 49.2 | 35 | 40 | 66 | 95 |  |  | 43 | 56 | 71 | 52 | 45 | 31 | 48 |
| Social networks (such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Youtube etc.) | 24.9 | 32 | 31 | 16 |  | 63 |  | 30 | 20 | 12 | 24 | 32 | 35 | 24 |
| Online media (such as news web portals, online news magazines and news blogs) | 14.6 | 18 | 21 | 9 |  | 37 |  | 15 | 15 | 8 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 16 |
| People you predominantly know in person - Family, friends or colleagues | 6.2 | 8 | 6 | 5 |  |  | 100 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 12 | 5 |
| Radio | 1.4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 3 |  |  | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Print newspapers or magazines | 1.2 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 |  |  | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 |  | 4 | 0 |
| Refusal | 2.5 | 3 | 2 | 2 |  |  |  | 4 | 1 | 2 |  |  | 1 | 5 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## TRUST IN THE MEDIA

In general, how much trust do you have in the media - such as newspapers, TV, radio or online news sources - when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly in BIH?

Base: Total target population


In general, how much trust do you have in the media - such as newspapers, TV, radio or online news sources - when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly in Bosnia and Herzegovina?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\sum_{\Sigma}^{\pi}}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\underset{N}{N}}{\infty} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hi } \\ & \text { í } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{8}{0} \\ & \stackrel{6}{6} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{+}{\circ}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\widetilde{0}}{\substack{0}} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\infty} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\text { © }}{\stackrel{1}{0}} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ¢ | ¢ |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| Don't have trust at all | 14.1 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 11 | 16 | 18 | 10 | 8 | 20 | 11 | 16 | 4 | 16 | 13 |
| Mainly don't have trust | 35.1 | 38 | 32 | 40 | 42 | 32 | 28 | 26 | 38 | 41 | 33 | 40 | 30 | 41 | 36 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 34 |
| Sum: don't have trust | 49.2 | 51 | 47 | 54 | 56 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 49 | 57 | 50 | 50 | 38 | 61 | 47 | 51 | 41 | 53 | 46 |
| Sum: have trust | 47.4 | 45 | 50 | 44 | 41 | 52 | 52 | 51 | 48 | 39 | 48 | 48 | 54 | 30 | 51 | 45 | 45 | 41 | 52 |
| Mainly have trust | 41.0 | 38 | 44 | 39 | 37 | 44 | 43 | 44 | 41 | 35 | 42 | 44 | 40 | 26 | 46 | 38 | 45 | 38 | 43 |
| Completely have trust | 6.5 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 14 | 4 | 5 | 8 |  | 4 | 9 |
| Refusal | 3.3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 14 | 6 | 2 |
| Total | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 |


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & y \\ & 8 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 오 } \\ & \frac{8}{8} \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { 능 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| Don't have trust at all | 14.1 | 12 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 29 |  | 18 | 12 | 7 | 12 | 17 |
| Mainly don't have trust | 35.1 | 39 | 37 | 30 | 28 | 43 | 43 | 71 |  | 31 | 33 | 39 | 34 | 36 |
| Sum: don't have trust | 49.2 | 51 | 54 | 45 | 42 | 56 | 55 | 100 |  | 49 | 45 | 46 | 45 | 53 |
| Sum: have trust | 47.4 | 45 | 44 | 52 | 55 | 41 | 41 |  | 100 | 48 | 54 | 53 | 54 | 42 |
| Mainly have trust | 41.0 | 37 | 38 | 47 | 48 | 36 | 30 |  | 86 | 45 | 44 | 42 | 41 | 39 |
| Completely have trust | 6.5 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 11 |  | 14 | 3 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 3 |
| Refusal | 3.3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 |  |  | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 |

To what extent, do you trust each of the following media is a reliable source of news and information?

|  | z |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \overleftarrow{\omega} \\ & \stackrel{y}{n} \\ & \bar{Z} \\ & \vdots \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Mainly + Completely trust (Marks 3+4) | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Television | 1003 | 10.3 | 30.3 | 43.1 | 13.8 | 2.5 | 40.6 | 56.9 | 100\% |
| Radio | 1003 | 12.6 | 27.2 | 37.6 | 6.8 | 15.9 | 39.8 | 44.4 |  |
| Print newspapers and magazines | 1003 | 17.3 | 26.9 | 28.9 | 5.2 | 21.6 | 44.2 | 34.1 |  |
| Online media (such as news web portals, online news magazines and news blogs) | 1003 | 17.3 | 31.1 | 29.4 | 4.1 | 18.2 | 48.3 | 33.4 |  |
| Social networks (such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube etc.) | 1003 | 17.5 | 32.6 | 28.2 | 4.3 | 17.5 | 50.1 | 32.5 |  |
| Investigative reporting outlets (such as CIN - Center for Investigative Reporting, BIRN- The Balkan Investigative Reporting Network, Zurnal.info) | 1003 | 14.0 | 27.2 | 30.7 | 8.6 | 19.5 | 41.2 | 39.3 |  |
| International media outlets (such as BBC, CNN, Russia Today, Al-Jazeera, Deutsche-Welle, Euronews, Voice of America, Sputnik) | 1003 | 16.8 | 24.0 | 35.7 | 8.4 | 15.0 | 40.8 | 44.2 |  |


| $\square$ Do not trust at all + Mainly do not trust (Marks 1+2) $\quad$ Mainly + Completely trust (Marks 3+4) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Television | 41 | 57 |
| Radio | 40 | 44 |
| International media outlets (such as BBC, CNN, Russia Today, Al-Jazeera, Deutsche-Welle, Euronews, Voice of America, Sputnik) | 41 | 44 |
| Investigative reporting outlets (such as CIN - Center for Investigative Reporting, BIRN- The Balkan Investigative Reporting Network, Zurnal.info) | 41 | 39 |
| Print newspapers and magazines | 44 | 34 |
| Online media (such as news web portals, online news magazines and news blogs)s and news blogs) | 48 | 33 |
| Social networks (such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube etc.) | 50 | 33 |

## To what extent, do you trust each of the following media is a reliable source of news and information? - Mainly + Completely trust (Marks 3+4)

Base: Total target population


To what extent, do you trust each of the following media is a reliable source of news and information? - Mainly + Completely trust (Marks 3+4)

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{ \pm}$ | $\stackrel{0}{0}$ <br> $\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{\text { ¢ }}$ <br> L | $\underset{\substack{\text { No }\\}}{ }$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{\text { ® }}{\substack{2}} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\stackrel{+}{8}$ |  | T © O 0 0 0 | ¢ <br> - <br> - <br> I |  | - |  | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{\Phi} \\ & \stackrel{ \pm}{\circ} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ¢ | ¢ |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| Television | 56.9 | 55 | 59 | 47 | 47 | 64 | 67 | 66 | 54 | 53 | 56 | 60 | 54 | 50 | 63 | 54 | 47 | 54 | 59 |
| Radio | 44.4 | 43 | 46 | 38 | 42 | 50 | 45 | 46 | 44 | 42 | 41 | 50 | 46 | 36 | 51 | 40 | 68 | 40 | 48 |
| International media outlets (such as BBC, CNN, Russia Today, Al-Jazeera, Deutsche-Welle, Euronews, Voice of America, Sputnik) | 44.2 | 45 | 44 | 48 | 40 | 49 | 40 | 38 | 45 | 51 | 48 | 35 | 44 | 57 | 39 | 47 | 42 | 43 | 45 |
| Investigative reporting outlets (such as CIN - Center for Investigative Reporting, BIRN- The Balkan Investigative Reporting Network, Zurnal.info) | 39.3 | 41 | 37 | 43 | 40 | 38 | 37 | 35 | 39 | 49 | 45 | 31 | 37 | 49 | 33 | 42 | 50 | 39 | 40 |
| Print newspapers and magazines | 34.1 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 30 | 39 | 34 | 28 | 36 | 39 | 28 | 40 | 45 | 34 | 41 | 30 | 46 | 36 | 33 |
| Online media (such as news web portals, online news magazines and news blogs) | 33.4 | 35 | 32 | 45 | 39 | 35 | 16 | 24 | 36 | 40 | 35 | 30 | 37 | 34 | 30 | 35 | 51 | 30 | 36 |
| Social networks (such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube etc.) | 32.5 | 29 | 36 | 46 | 39 | 31 | 17 | 28 | 34 | 34 | 32 | 32 | 38 | 29 | 32 | 32 | 45 | 27 | 37 |


|  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Employment } \\ & \text { status } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum_{1} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| Television | 56.9 | 49 | 57 | 64 | 70 | 44 | 46 | 34 | 81 | 63 | 65 | 63 | 50 | 53 |
| Radio | 44.4 | 47 | 42 | 44 | 53 | 36 | 40 | 27 | 62 | 41 | 59 | 49 | 47 | 38 |
| International media outlets (such as BBC, CNN, Russia Today, Al-Jazeera, Deutsche-Welle, Euronews, Voice of America, Sputnik) | 44.2 | 43 | 53 | 41 | 43 | 46 | 49 | 31 | 58 | 39 | 46 | 43 | 52 | 43 |
| Investigative reporting outlets (such as CIN - Center for Investigative Reporting, BIRN- The Balkan Investigative Reporting Network, Zurnal.info) | 39.3 | 37 | 51 | 36 | 36 | 45 | 42 | 27 | 53 | 28 | 49 | 34 | 43 | 40 |
| Print newspapers and magazines | 34.1 | 37 | 31 | 33 | 38 | 30 | 27 | 19 | 49 | 32 | 43 | 38 | 40 | 29 |
| Online media (such as news web portals, online news magazines and news blogs) | 33.4 | 38 | 40 | 26 | 24 | 48 | 22 | 22 | 46 | 18 | 38 | 32 | 39 | 35 |
| Social networks (such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube etc.) | 32.5 | 35 | 40 | 27 | 23 | 46 | 31 | 24 | 43 | 14 | 39 | 34 | 36 | 34 |

To what extent, do you trust each of the following media is a reliable source of news and information? - Do not trust at all + Mainly do not trust (Marks 1+2)

Base: Total target population


To what extent, do you trust each of the following media is a reliable source of news and information? - Do not trust at all + Mainly do not trust (Marks 1+2)

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\Sigma}$ | $\stackrel{\stackrel{0}{\mathbb{N}}}{\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{\text { L }}}$ | N- | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hi } \\ & \text { í } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B } \\ & \stackrel{0}{6} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{+}{\circ}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{\text { © }} \\ & \text { © } \\ & \hline \bar{I} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\widetilde{0}}{\substack{0}} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0} \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\widetilde{0}}{\stackrel{\widetilde{W}}{\overleftarrow{0}}} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{\text { }} \\ & \stackrel{ \pm}{Ð} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ¢ ¢ ¢ | ¢ |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| Social networks (such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube etc.) | 50.1 | 55 | 45 | 52 | 54 | 53 | 41 | 39 | 53 | 59 | 51 | 49 | 49 | 55 | 45 | 53 | 47 | 54 | 47 |
| Online media (such as news web portals, online news magazines and news blogs) | 48.3 | 49 | 48 | 52 | 53 | 48 | 41 | 42 | 50 | 53 | 48 | 51 | 46 | 44 | 46 | 50 | 37 | 48 | 49 |
| Print newspapers and magazines | 44.2 | 45 | 43 | 46 | 50 | 42 | 40 | 38 | 47 | 43 | 48 | 42 | 41 | 39 | 38 | 48 | 39 | 41 | 47 |
| Investigative reporting outlets (such as CIN - Center for Investigative Reporting, BIRN- The Balkan Investigative Reporting Network, Zurnal.info) | 41.2 | 40 | 42 | 42 | 45 | 43 | 34 | 36 | 44 | 38 | 37 | 47 | 42 | 40 | 42 | 40 | 42 | 40 | 42 |
| International media outlets (such as BBC, CNN, Russia Today, Al-Jazeera, Deutsche-Welle, Euronews, Voice of America, Sputnik) | 40.8 | 41 | 41 | 38 | 48 | 39 | 37 | 37 | 42 | 42 | 37 | 46 | 47 | 32 | 43 | 39 | 50 | 39 | 42 |
| Television | 40.6 | 42 | 39 | 50 | 48 | 36 | 31 | 32 | 44 | 43 | 41 | 38 | 42 | 45 | 35 | 44 | 40 | 43 | 39 |
| Radio | 39.8 | 40 | 39 | 45 | 44 | 35 | 37 | 33 | 42 | 42 | 41 | 35 | 48 | 43 | 34 | 44 | 23 | 41 | 39 |


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & \vdots \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 응 } \\ & \stackrel{y}{\circ} \sum \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { 은 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| Social networks (such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube etc.) | 50.1 | 56 | 49 | 46 | 47 | 52 | 56 | 65 | 36 | 51 | 44 | 50 | 57 | 50 |
| Online media (such as news web portals, online news magazines and news blogs) | 48.3 | 53 | 46 | 45 | 45 | 49 | 66 | 66 | 30 | 49 | 45 | 52 | 54 | 46 |
| Print newspapers and magazines | 44.2 | 46 | 47 | 41 | 37 | 49 | 62 | 61 | 29 | 43 | 41 | 49 | 47 | 43 |
| Investigative reporting outlets (such as CIN - Center for Investigative Reporting, BIRN- The Balkan Investigative Reporting Network, Zurnal.info) | 41.2 | 46 | 39 | 37 | 40 | 41 | 44 | 56 | 27 | 46 | 33 | 49 | 46 | 39 |
| International media outlets (such as BBC, CNN, Russia Today, Al-Jazeera, Deutsche-Welle, Euronews, Voice of America, Sputnik) | 40.8 | 45 | 36 | 40 | 38 | 42 | 45 | 54 | 28 | 39 | 36 | 47 | 44 | 40 |
| Television | 40.6 | 47 | 41 | 34 | 29 | 52 | 53 | 64 | 17 | 36 | 34 | 36 | 47 | 44 |
| Radio | 39.8 | 41 | 43 | 37 | 30 | 48 | 57 | 57 | 24 | 48 | 28 | 38 | 47 | 40 |

To what extent, do you trust each of the following media is a reliable source of news and information? - Average values
Average values



To what extent, do you trust each of the following media is a reliable source of news and information? - Average values

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\sum_{2}^{00}}$ | $\stackrel{\text { O }}{\stackrel{0}{0}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{N} \\ \underset{\sim}{\infty} \end{gathered}$ | +i | $\begin{aligned} & \text { op } \\ & \stackrel{6}{6} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{+}{6}$ |  | त्ত O O 0 0 0 | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{\Phi} \\ & \stackrel{\square}{\text { O}} \\ & \hline \bar{I} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{-}{\widetilde{0}} \\ & \stackrel{\text { D}}{0} \\ & \text { © } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{\Phi} \\ & \stackrel{ \pm}{\dagger} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ¢ | ¢ |
| N | 1000 | 486 | 514 | 204 | 261 | 280 | 255 | 269 | 593 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 123 | 63 | 356 | 621 | 24 | 427 | 573 |
| Television | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Radio | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| International media outlets (such as BBC, CNN, Russia Today, Al-Jazeera, Deutsche-Welle, Euronews, Voice of America, Sputnik) | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Investigative reporting outlets (such as CIN - Center for Investigative Reporting, BIRN- The Balkan Investigative Reporting Network, Zurnal.info) | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| Print newspapers and magazines | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Online media (such as news web portals, online news magazines and news blogs) | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Social networks (such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube etc.) | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 |


|  | Total | Employmentstatus |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum_{1} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| N | 1000 | 381 | 199 | 412 | 518 | 397 | 61 | 493 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 449 |
| Television | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Radio | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| International media outlets (such as BBC, CNN, Russia Today, Al-Jazeera, Deutsche-Welle, Euronews, Voice of America, Sputnik) | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| Investigative reporting outlets (such as CIN - Center for Investigative Reporting, BIRN- The Balkan Investigative Reporting Network, Zurnal.info) | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Print newspapers and magazines | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Online media (such as news web portals, online news magazines and news blogs) | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Social networks (such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube etc.) | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 |

And now please rank the following sources from the one you trust the most to the one you trust the least when it comes to the news and information. - Rank 1

Base: Total target population



And now please rank the following sources from the one you trust the most to the one you trust the least when it comes to the news and information. - Rank 1

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{ \pm}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \underset{\sim}{\infty} \\ \underset{\sim}{\infty} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 寸 } \\ & \text { oे } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & \stackrel{8}{6} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{+}{\circ}$ |  |  | ¢ <br> ¢ <br> - <br> - | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{v}{\underline{0}} \\ & \stackrel{\omega}{\bar{N}} \\ & \text { © } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\widetilde{0}}{\stackrel{\widetilde{T}}{\overline{0}}} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{\oplus} \\ & \stackrel{ \pm}{\square} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ¢10 ¢ ¢ | ¢ |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| sig |  | 0.75 |  | 0.00 |  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |
| Television | 28.3 | 27 | 29 | 18 | 23 | 33 | 36 | 34 | 27 | 25 | 22 | 37 | 31 | 22 | 39 | 22 | 27 | 27 | 29 |
| Radio | 12.8 | 14 | 12 | 20 | 19 | 9 | 5 | 11 | 13 | 17 | 9 | 19 | 11 | 10 | 18 | 9 | 35 | 11 | 14 |
| International media outlets (such as BBC, CNN, Russia Today, | 12.3 | 13 | 11 | 6 | 14 | 16 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 |
| Print newspapers and magazines | 10.7 | 10 | 11 | 16 | 11 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 13 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 13 |
| Social networks (such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube etc.) | 6.6 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 7 |
| Online media (such as news web portals, online news magazines and news blogs) | 5.3 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 6 |  | 5 | 6 |
| Investigative reporting outlets (such as CIN - Center for Investigative Reporting, BIRN- The Balkan Investigative Reporting Network, Zurnal.info) | 5.2 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 6 |  | 4 | 6 |
| Refusal | 18.9 | 19 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 32 | 26 | 17 | 14 | 22 | 11 | 13 | 45 | 13 | 23 | 8 | 26 | 13 |
| Total | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \dot{E} \end{aligned}$ | 잉 <br> 응 <br> ㅌ <br> 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & \vdots \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 응 } \\ & \frac{1}{8} \sum \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { 은 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| sig |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.06 |  | 0.00 |  |  |  |  |
| Television | 28.3 | 24 | 29 | 33 | 42 | 14 | 14 | 25 | 32 | 40 | 33 | 33 | 24 | 23 |
| Radio | 12.8 | 16 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 21 | 17 | 14 | 12 | 7 | 19 | 14 | 24 | 9 |
| International media outlets (such as BBC, CNN, Russia Today, | 12.3 | 14 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 10 | 2 | 11 | 14 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 16 |
| Print newspapers and magazines | 10.7 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 27 | 11 | 10 | 5 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 8 |
| Social networks (such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube etc.) | 6.6 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 15 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 6 |
| Online media (such as news web portals, online news magazines and news blogs) | 5.3 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 8 |
| Investigative reporting outlets (such as CIN - Center for Investigative Reporting, BIRN- The Balkan Investigative Reporting Network, Zurnal.info) | 5.2 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 5 |
| Refusal | 18.9 | 13 | 15 | 26 | 23 | 14 | 11 | 20 | 16 | 32 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 26 |

And now please rank the following sources from the one you trust the most to the one you trust the least when it comes to the news and information. - Rank 1+2

Multiple answers; Base: Total target population


And now please rank the following sources from the one you trust the most to the one you trust the least when it comes to the news and information. - Rank 1+2

Multiple answers; Base: Total target population

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\sum_{\Sigma}^{\pi}}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{\sim}{\infty} \\ & \underset{\sim}{\infty} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { İ } \\ \text { í } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B } \\ & \text { ion } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{+}{8}$ |  | Z त्र 0 0 0 © | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{\Phi} \\ & \stackrel{\square}{\text { O}} \\ & \hline \bar{I} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{\oplus} \\ & \stackrel{ \pm}{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ¢ | - |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| Television | 33.9 | 33 | 35 | 23 | 32 | 40 | 38 | 37 | 32 | 34 | 28 | 42 | 39 | 24 | 42 | 28 | 54 | 31 | 36 |
| Radio | 31.7 | 32 | 31 | 33 | 36 | 30 | 28 | 33 | 31 | 34 | 25 | 42 | 37 | 20 | 43 | 24 | 59 | 28 | 35 |
| Print newspapers and magazines | 26.2 | 24 | 28 | 35 | 29 | 24 | 18 | 23 | 28 | 24 | 22 | 33 | 28 | 20 | 28 | 25 | 45 | 23 | 29 |
| International media outlets (such as BBC, CNN, Russia Today, | 18.4 | 20 | 17 | 14 | 19 | 22 | 18 | 16 | 18 | 23 | 22 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 20 | 14 | 18 | 19 |
| Online media (such as news web portals, online news magazines and news blogs) | 17.7 | 18 | 18 | 29 | 19 | 17 | 8 | 12 | 21 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 24 | 11 | 14 | 20 | 8 | 16 | 19 |
| Social networks (such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube etc.) | 17.2 | 16 | 18 | 22 | 18 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 17 | 11 | 11 | 17 | 18 | 3 | 17 | 17 |
| Investigative reporting outlets (such as CIN - Center for Investigative Reporting, BIRN- The Balkan Investigative Reporting Network, Zurnal.info) | 17.1 | 19 | 16 | 15 | 19 | 22 | 12 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 13 | 18 | 10 | 14 | 20 |  | 15 | 19 |
| Refusal | 18.9 | 19 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 32 | 26 | 17 | 14 | 22 | 11 | 13 | 45 | 13 | 23 | 8 | 26 | 13 |


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { O} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \dot{E} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum_{1} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 옹 } \\ & \frac{1}{8} \sum \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { 은 으 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 워 } \\ & \stackrel{\circ}{8} \underline{y} \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { 은 은 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| Television | 33.9 | 30 | 35 | 37 | 45 | 20 | 31 | 31 | 37 | 43 | 38 | 41 | 31 | 28 |
| Radio | 31.7 | 35 | 34 | 29 | 29 | 34 | 31 | 28 | 36 | 34 | 46 | 40 | 42 | 20 |
| Print newspapers and magazines | 26.2 | 29 | 23 | 25 | 20 | 33 | 38 | 27 | 26 | 18 | 31 | 34 | 40 | 21 |
| International media outlets (such as BBC, CNN, Russia Today, | 18.4 | 20 | 15 | 19 | 21 | 16 | 9 | 17 | 20 | 12 | 17 | 12 | 20 | 23 |
| Online media (such as news web portals, online news magazines and news blogs) | 17.7 | 23 | 22 | 11 | 11 | 25 | 23 | 20 | 15 | 7 | 14 | 18 | 24 | 21 |
| Social networks (such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube etc.) | 17.2 | 19 | 21 | 13 | 13 | 21 | 26 | 20 | 15 | 10 | 17 | 19 | 18 | 19 |
| Investigative reporting outlets (such as CIN - Center for Investigative Reporting, BIRN- The Balkan Investigative Reporting Network, Zurnal.info) | 17.1 | 19 | 20 | 14 | 13 | 21 | 21 | 17 | 18 | 13 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 17 |
| Refusal | 18.9 | 13 | 15 | 26 | 23 | 14 | 11 | 20 | 16 | 32 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 26 |

And now please rank the following sources from the one you trust the most to the one you trust the least when it comes to the news and information. - Rank $1+2+3$

Multiple answers; Base: Total target population


And now please rank the following sources from the one you trust the most to the one you trust the least when it comes to the news and information. - Rank 1+2+3

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\sum_{\sum}^{\pi}}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { ¢ } \\ \stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{\text { L }}}}{\text { L }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{\sim}{\infty} \\ & \underset{\sim}{\infty} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { I } \\ \text { ín } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { O} \\ & \stackrel{0}{6} \\ & \underset{8}{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{+}{\circ}$ |  | Z 끙 0 0 0 0 | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{\text { © }} \\ & \frac{\bar{O}}{\bar{I}} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{-}{0} \\ & \stackrel{\text { O}}{\bar{D}} \\ & \text { © } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{\oplus} \\ & \stackrel{1}{ \pm} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ¢ | - |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| Print newspapers and magazines | 43.8 | 44 | 44 | 48 | 46 | 44 | 38 | 42 | 44 | 45 | 35 | 57 | 50 | 29 | 53 | 37 | 80 | 40 | 46 |
| Radio | 42.0 | 43 | 41 | 41 | 48 | 41 | 38 | 43 | 42 | 42 | 32 | 56 | 53 | 24 | 55 | 33 | 83 | 38 | 45 |
| Television | 39.4 | 39 | 40 | 29 | 38 | 46 | 43 | 40 | 39 | 38 | 34 | 45 | 49 | 29 | 45 | 35 | 54 | 35 | 43 |
| Social networks (such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube etc.) | 31.9 | 31 | 33 | 38 | 32 | 33 | 26 | 27 | 33 | 37 | 33 | 33 | 27 | 25 | 32 | 33 | 8 | 29 | 34 |
| International media outlets (such as BBC, CNN, Russia Today, | 30.0 | 31 | 29 | 27 | 33 | 34 | 24 | 28 | 31 | 31 | 37 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 25 | 34 | 18 | 28 | 32 |
| Online media (such as news web portals, online news magazines and news blogs) | 29.2 | 29 | 29 | 41 | 35 | 28 | 15 | 19 | 32 | 36 | 28 | 31 | 33 | 21 | 28 | 30 | 33 | 26 | 31 |
| Investigative reporting outlets (such as CIN - Center for Investigative Reporting, BIRN- The Balkan Investigative Reporting Network, Zurnal.info) | 26.9 | 28 | 26 | 31 | 26 | 30 | 21 | 24 | 28 | 27 | 33 | 21 | 25 | 15 | 23 | 30 |  | 25 | 28 |
| Refusal | 18.9 | 19 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 32 | 26 | 17 | 14 | 22 | 11 | 13 | 45 | 13 | 23 | 8 | 26 | 13 |


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \underset{\dot{E}}{E} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{\xi}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{5} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & 8 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| Print newspapers and magazines | 43.8 | 48 | 40 | 42 | 42 | 47 | 49 | 42 | 47 | 39 | 50 | 57 | 59 | 35 |
| Radio | 42.0 | 46 | 41 | 40 | 41 | 43 | 41 | 40 | 46 | 43 | 54 | 51 | 58 | 30 |
| Television | 39.4 | 37 | 42 | 41 | 51 | 25 | 46 | 36 | 44 | 47 | 45 | 43 | 42 | 33 |
| Social networks (such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube etc.) | 31.9 | 35 | 37 | 26 | 25 | 38 | 43 | 33 | 32 | 16 | 37 | 37 | 35 | 32 |
| International media outlets (such as BBC, CNN, Russia Today, | 30.0 | 32 | 32 | 28 | 28 | 33 | 22 | 30 | 31 | 26 | 30 | 25 | 28 | 33 |
| Online media (such as news web portals, online news magazines and news blogs) | 29.2 | 37 | 33 | 20 | 21 | 38 | 39 | 33 | 26 | 15 | 27 | 32 | 41 | 30 |
| Investigative reporting outlets (such as CIN - Center for Investigative Reporting, BIRN- The Balkan Investigative Reporting Network, Zurnal.info) | 26.9 | 28 | 31 | 25 | 22 | 33 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 18 | 28 | 28 | 25 | 29 |
| Refusal | 18.9 | 13 | 15 | 26 | 23 | 14 | 11 | 20 | 16 | 32 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 26 |

## You may trust some media outlets more than others. Thinking about the media you consider the most trustworthy, what are the main reasons you trust them? - First answer

Base: Total target population


You may trust some media outlets more than others. Thinking about the media you consider the most trustworthy, what are the main reasons you trust them? - First answer



You may trust some media outlets more than others. Thinking about the media you consider the most trustworthy, what are the main reasons you trust them? - All answers

Multiple answers; Base: Total target population


You may trust some media outlets more than others. Thinking about the media you consider the most trustworthy, what are the main reasons you trust them? - All answers

| Multiple answers; Base: Total target population |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\sum_{\Sigma}^{\pi}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\otimes}{\mathbb{N}} \\ & \stackrel{\text { E }}{\mathbb{D}} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \underset{\sim}{\top} \\ \text { ¢ } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ষ } \\ & \text { í } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B } \\ & \stackrel{6}{6} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{+}{6}$ |  | त 0 0 0 0 0 0 | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{\text { © }} \\ & \text { © } \\ & \hline \bar{I} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{\oplus} \\ & \stackrel{1}{ \pm} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ¢ | - |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| They always have the latest news and information | 51.5 | 53 | 50 | 54 | 49 | 51 | 53 | 57 | 50 | 45 | 54 | 54 | 40 | 39 | 59 | 47 | 41 | 42 | 59 |
| They publish accurate and verified information | 49.1 | 49 | 49 | 44 | 45 | 53 | 53 | 48 | 50 | 47 | 51 | 50 | 40 | 52 | 56 | 46 | 27 | 44 | 53 |
| They are impartial and fair in their reporting | 46.1 | 46 | 46 | 39 | 47 | 51 | 45 | 43 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 43 | 44 | 42 | 48 | 46 | 23 | 40 | 51 |
| They allow people to comment on news and information | 27.8 | 29 | 27 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 22 | 23 | 30 | 26 | 30 | 24 | 38 | 11 | 23 | 30 | 40 | 26 | 29 |
| They promote values, ideas and views that correspond with my stands | 26.9 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 24 | 27 | 26 | 28 | 25 | 28 | 32 | 22 | 29 | 26 | 22 | 24 | 29 |
| I trust the journalists who work there | 21.5 | 21 | 22 | 16 | 19 | 26 | 22 | 19 | 22 | 23 | 25 | 16 | 22 | 25 | 16 | 25 | 8 | 23 | 20 |
| They are from my hometown | 10.3 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 9 |  | 13 | 8 |
| Something else | 0.8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |  | 3 | 2 | 0 |  | 2 |  |
| None/Don't trust them | 0.3 | 0 | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |  | 1 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know/ Refusal | 15.1 | 15 | 15 | 19 | 18 | 10 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 10 | 17 | 45 | 19 | 12 |


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ס} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{E} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 으 } \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{5} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbb{D} \\ & \underset{Z}{0} \\ & \underset{\sim}{C} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & \vdots \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 응 } \\ & \overline{ㅇ y} \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { ㅇㄴ응 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| They always have the latest news and information | 51.5 | 48 | 53 | 55 | 57 | 49 | 38 | 43 | 63 | 65 | 65 | 59 | 51 | 41 |
| They publish accurate and verified information | 49.1 | 44 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 47 | 37 | 42 | 59 | 62 | 60 | 53 | 45 | 41 |
| They are impartial and fair in their reporting | 46.1 | 46 | 51 | 44 | 47 | 45 | 54 | 39 | 55 | 49 | 52 | 51 | 52 | 40 |
| They allow people to comment on news and information | 27.8 | 28 | 38 | 23 | 22 | 35 | 34 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 32 | 23 | 39 | 25 |
| They promote values, ideas and views that correspond with my stands | 26.9 | 28 | 31 | 24 | 23 | 30 | 38 | 26 | 29 | 31 | 30 | 34 | 37 | 20 |
| I trust the journalists who work there | 21.5 | 24 | 17 | 22 | 23 | 18 | 35 | 20 | 23 | 18 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 21 |
| They are from my hometown | 10.3 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 18 | 17 | 8 |
| Something else | 0.8 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1 |
| None/Don't trust them | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| Don't know/ Refusal | 15.1 | 17 | 12 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 22 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 23 |

And thinking about the media you consider the least trustworthy, what are the main reasons you do not trust them? - First answer

Base: Total target population


And thinking about the media you consider the least trustworthy, what are the main reasons you do not trust them? - First answer

Base: Total target population

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\sum}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \underset{\sim}{\infty} \\ \infty \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { İ } \\ \text { oे } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\circ}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{2} \end{aligned}$ | + |  | त्र © O 0 0 |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { © } \\ & \stackrel{5}{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ¢ | ¢ |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| sig |  | 0.97 |  | 0.00 |  |  |  | 0.20 |  |  | 0.44 |  |  |  | 0.38 |  |  | 0.00 |  |
| They are under political influences | 27.4 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 25 | 29 | 23 | 28 | 28 | 24 | 29 | 26 | 28 | 33 | 25 | 29 |
| They spread disinformation | 18.3 | 19 | 18 | 27 | 17 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 19 | 21 | 17 | 21 | 15 | 23 | 21 | 17 | 8 | 20 | 17 |
| They spread propaganda | 12.2 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 7 | 12 | 16 | 10 | 4 | 11 | 13 |
| They spread hatred | 8.4 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 14 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 10 | 7 |
| They promote interests of economically powerful people and companies | 7.8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 13 | 3 | 6 | 9 |  | 5 | 10 |
| They do not publish information who they are, I don't trust anonymous sources of news | 6.6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| Journalists and editors who work there do not respect professional ethics and do not serve public interest | 6.4 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 7 |
| Something else | 0.3 |  | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |  |  | 0 | 1 |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know/ Refusal | 12.6 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 17 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 38 | 18 | 9 |
| Total | $100 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & \substack{2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 옹 } \\ & \stackrel{y}{8} \sum \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { 은 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| sig |  | 0.09 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.01 |  | 0.00 |  |  |  |  |
| They are under political influences | 27.4 | 28 | 24 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 23 | 28 | 27 | 24 | 34 | 26 | 29 | 26 |
| They spread disinformation | 18.3 | 20 | 19 | 16 | 16 | 23 | 8 | 19 | 17 | 23 | 11 | 21 | 22 | 18 |
| They spread propaganda | 12.2 | 12 | 9 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 7 | 11 |
| They spread hatred | 8.4 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 17 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 8 |
| They promote interests of economically powerful people and companies | 7.8 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 23 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 8 |
| They do not publish information who they are, I don't trust anonymous sources of news | 6.6 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 15 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 4 |
| Journalists and editors who work there do not respect professional ethics and do not serve public interest | 6.4 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 15 | 4 |
| Something else | 0.3 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  |  |  | 1 | 0 |
| Don't know/ Refusal | 12.6 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 8 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 20 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

And thinking about the media you consider the least trustworthy, what are the main reasons you do not trust them? - All answers

Multiple answers; Base: Total target population


And thinking about the media you consider the least trustworthy, what are the main reasons you do not trust them? - All answers

Multiple answers; Base: Total target population

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\sum_{\Sigma}^{\pi}}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{\sim}{\mathbf{N}} \\ & \underset{\sim}{\infty} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & \stackrel{8}{6} \\ & \underset{8}{ } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{+}{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \pm \\ & \stackrel{\oplus}{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ¢ |  | - |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 |  | 573 |
| They are under political influences | 58.6 | 59 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 62 | 56 | 58 | 59 | 56 | 63 | 56 | 50 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 50 | 55 |  | 61 |
| They spread disinformation | 50.3 | 49 | 52 | 55 | 49 | 47 | 50 | 46 | 53 | 48 | 52 | 52 | 42 | 44 | 55 | 48 | 31 | 52 |  | 49 |
| They spread propaganda | 41.4 | 41 | 41 | 38 | 44 | 43 | 40 | 43 | 40 | 43 | 41 | 44 | 33 | 46 | 49 | 38 | 13 | 39 |  | 43 |
| They spread hatred | 29.8 | 30 | 30 | 25 | 26 | 32 | 35 | 35 | 29 | 25 | 34 | 25 | 24 | 34 | 29 | 31 | 11 | 29 |  | 31 |
| They promote interests of economically powerful people and companies | 28.8 | 29 | 28 | 35 | 26 | 33 | 23 | 25 | 31 | 26 | 25 | 31 | 40 | 21 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 23 |  | 34 |
| Journalists and editors who work there do not respect professional ethics and do not serve public interest | 21.4 | 24 | 19 | 21 | 25 | 21 | 18 | 19 | 23 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 19 | 19 | 22 | 35 | 17 |  | 24 |
| They do not publish information who they are, I don't trust anonymous sources of news | 18.9 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 22 | 19 | 16 | 15 | 20 | 23 | 19 | 16 | 29 | 17 | 15 | 22 | 13 | 17 |  | 21 |
| Something else | 0.5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |
| Don't know/ Refusal | 12.6 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 17 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 38 | 18 |  | 9 |
|  |  |  | Total |  | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  |  |  | Trust in the media |  |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 옿 } \\ & \frac{1}{8} \sum \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { 은 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| N |  |  | 1003 |  | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519397 |  |  | 62 |  | 494 | 476 |  | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| They are under political influences |  |  | 58.6 |  | 60 | 57 | 58 | 58 |  | 63 | 49 |  | 59 |  | 59 | 60 | 66 | 62 | 64 | 53 |
| They spread disinformation |  |  | 50.3 |  | 53 | 45 | 50 | 49 |  | 55 | 40 |  | 51 |  | 50 | 59 | 55 | 60 | 50 | 43 |
| They spread propaganda |  |  | 41.4 |  | 43 | 40 | 41 | 45 |  | 39 | 36 |  | 40 |  | 44 | 48 | 39 | 45 | 40 | 40 |
| They spread hatred |  |  | 29.8 |  | 27 | 31 | 32 | 30 |  | 30 | 28 |  | 32 |  | 29 | 37 | 33 | 26 | 30 | 28 |
| They promote interests of economically powerful people and companies |  |  | 28.8 |  | 29 | 34 | 26 | 24 |  | 34 | 43 |  | 28 |  | 31 | 24 | 30 | 29 | 40 | 27 |
| Journalists and editors who work there do not respect professional ethics and do not server | public | interest | 21.4 |  | 24 | 26 | 17 | 18 |  | 25 | 32 |  | 22 |  | 22 | 14 | 31 | 26 | 37 | 15 |
| They do not publish information who they are, I don't trust anonymous sources of news |  |  | 18.9 |  | 20 | 23 | 16 | 16 |  | 20 | 26 |  | 17 |  | 21 | 19 | 26 | 24 | 21 | 14 |
| Something else |  |  | 0.5 |  | 1 |  | 0 | 1 |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know/ Refusal |  |  | 12.6 |  | 11 | 12 | 14 | 15 |  | 8 | 14 |  | 14 |  | 10 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 20 |

Which specific media outlets (TV channel, radio station, newspaper or news web portal) do you trust the most, when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly?

Multiple answers; Base: Total target population


Which specific media outlets (TV channel, radio station, newspaper or news web portal) do you trust the most, when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settiement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\sum_{\sum}^{\pi}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\otimes}{\mathbb{0}} \\ & \stackrel{్}{0} \\ & \dot{\sim} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \underset{\sim}{\infty} \\ \underset{\sim}{\infty} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 寸 } \\ & \text { + } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B } \\ & \text { ஸ } \\ & \text { ¢ } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{+}{8}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{\text { © }} \\ & \frac{\bar{O}}{\bar{I}} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{\text { © }} \\ & \stackrel{=}{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ᄃ } \\ & \text { 익 } \end{aligned}$ | - |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| BN TV | 16.2 | 16 | 16 | 12 | 13 | 18 | 21 | 22 | 16 | 8 | 4 | 40 | 4 | 11 | 42 | 1 | 12 | 14 | 18 |
| FTv (Federalna televizija) | 14.0 | 14 | 14 | 9 | 12 | 16 | 18 | 22 | 12 | 7 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 17 |  | 9 | 17 |
| RTRS | 10.2 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 0 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 28 | 0 |  | 10 | 10 |
| N1 | 8.9 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 12 | 2 | 11 | 16 | 2 | 13 | 4 | 11 | 7 |
| Face TV | 6.3 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 11 |  | 3 | 8 |  | 10 |  | 6 | 6 |
| BHT | 6.0 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 8 |  | 5 | 6 |
| Al Jazeera | 5.9 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 9 |  | 6 | 6 |
| Hayat TV | 5.6 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 |  | 4 | 7 |
| TV Pink | 5.2 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 6 |  | 2 | 10 | 2 |  | 4 | 6 |
| OBN TV | 5.0 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 7 |
| Nova BH | 4.9 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 6 |  | 4 | 5 |
| Other radio stations | 4.0 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 |  | 5 | 3 |
| Klix.ba | 4.0 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 0 |  | 9 | 0 | 6 |  | 6 | 2 |
| Other portals | 3.8 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 3 |  | 4 | 3 |
| Other TV stations | 3.6 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 5 | 3 |  | 6 | 2 |
| ATV Banja Luka | 3.4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 2 |  | 10 |  | 1 | 9 | 0 |  | 5 | 2 |
| HRT | 3.4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 17 | 3 | 2 | 4 |  | 3 | 4 |
| RTL | 2.7 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 11 |  | 1 | 4 |  | 2 | 3 |
| Social networks (Fb, You Tube, Twitter..) | 2.0 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 1 |  | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |  |  | 3 | 2 |  | 1 | 3 |
| USK TV | 1.9 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 |  |  |  |  | 3 |  | 1 | 3 |
| RTV TK | 1.9 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 |  |  | 5 |  | 3 |  | 1 | 3 |
| Other print media | 1.9 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 |  | 3 | 1 |
| Vijesti.ba | 1.8 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 |  |  | 5 | 0 |  | 1 | 2 |
| Avaz.ba | 1.8 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 |  | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 |  |  | 2 | 2 | 2 |  | 2 | 2 |
| RTS - Radio televizija Srbije | 1.8 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  | 5 | 1 |  | 4 |  | 8 | 1 | 2 |
| Pink BH | 1.6 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |  | 1 | 4 | 1 |  | 4 | 0 |  | 1 | 2 |
| Nova TV (Hrvatska) | 1.2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 |  | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |  | 2 | 1 |  | 2 | 1 |
| Dnevni Avaz | 1.1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |  | 2 | 1 |
| CNN | 1.1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 |  | 1 | 1 |
| Blic | 0.8 | 2 |  | 1 | 0 |  | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 3 |  |  | 2 |  |  | 1 | 1 |
| BBC | 0.8 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |  | 1 | 2 | 1 |  | 1 | 5 |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |
| A tv | 0.7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  | 1 |
| RDV (Radio dobre vibracije) | 0.7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 0 |  | 5 |  |  | 1 |  | 2 |  |
| TV Sarajevo | 0.7 | 0 | 1 |  | 0 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  | 1 | 0 |
| Prva Tv | 0.6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |  | 0 | 1 |  | 0 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 0 |  |  | 1 |
| Radio Kalman | 0.6 | 1 | 0 | 0 |  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 0 | 1 |
| bljesak.info | 0.5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |  |  | 1 | 1 | 0 |  | 3 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 0 |
| Blic.rs | 0.4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |  | 1 | 0 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 | 0 |
| Večernje novosti | 0.3 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 0 | 0 |
| Balkaninfo | 0.2 | 0 |  | 1 | 0 |  |  |  | 0 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 0 | 0 |


|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settiement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\sum_{\sum}^{\pi}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{0}{\widetilde{0}} \\ & \underset{\bar{\sigma}}{\mathbb{D}} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \underset{\sim}{\infty} \\ \underset{\sim}{\infty} \end{gathered}$ | +্ণ | $\begin{aligned} & \circ \\ & \stackrel{0}{6} \\ & \underset{\sim}{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{+}{\circ}$ |  | Z © O 0 0 0 | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{\text { © }} \\ & \frac{\overline{O O}}{\bar{I}} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | © © © O | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{\Phi} \\ & \stackrel{ \pm}{ \pm} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ¢ | - |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| Sputnik/ Russia today | 0.2 | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 0 | 0 |
| TV Nova S | 0.2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |
| TV Happy | 0.1 | 0 |  |  |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |  |  |  | 0 |
| B92/ O2 | 0.1 |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |  |  |  | 1 |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |  |  |  | 0 |
| Other | 4.4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 |  | 5 | 4 |
| I do not trust any media outlet | 19.3 | 21 | 17 | 23 | 24 | 17 | 14 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 21 | 14 | 30 | 16 | 12 | 23 | 20 | 25 | 15 |
| Don't know/ Refusal | 9.5 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 13 | 20 | 5 | 10 | 68 | 11 | 8 |

Which specific media outlets (TV channel, radio station, newspaper or news web portal) do you trust the most, when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly?

|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { O} \\ & 0 \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{E} \\ & \stackrel{0}{5} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & 8 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| BN TV | 16.2 | 14 | 15 | 19 | 24 | 10 | 1 | 13 | 20 | 26 | 23 | 19 | 7 | 13 |
| FTv (Federalna televizija) | 14.0 | 10 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 14 | 8 | 12 |
| RTRS | 10.2 | 10 | 6 | 12 | 14 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 7 | 7 |
| N1 | 8.9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Face TV | 6.3 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| BHT | 6.0 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 6 |
| Al Jazeera | 5.9 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 5 |
| Hayat TV | 5.6 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 6 |
| TV Pink | 5.2 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| OBN TV | 5.0 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Nova BH | 4.9 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| Other radio stations | 4.0 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 2 |
| Klix.ba | 4.0 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 8 |  | 4 | 5 |  | 1 | 3 | 2 | 7 |
| Other portals | 3.8 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 3 |
| Other TV stations | 3.6 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| ATV Banja Luka | 3.4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 |  | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| HRT | 3.4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| RTL | 2.7 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| Social networks (Fb, You Tube, Twitter..) | 2.0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 |  | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| USK TV | 1.9 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 |  | 1 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 3 |  |  |
| RTV TK | 1.9 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Other print media | 1.9 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |  | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Vijesti.ba | 1.8 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 4 |  | 2 | 2 |  | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Avaz.ba | 1.8 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 |  | 1 | 3 |  | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| RTS - Radio televizija Srbije | 1.8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 |  | 1 |
| Pink BH | 1.6 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Nova TV (Hrvatska) | 1.2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 0 |
| Dnevni Avaz | 1.1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |  | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| CNN | 1.1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |  | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Blic | 0.8 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |  | 0 | 1 |  | 1 |  | 2 | 1 |
| BBC | 0.8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1 |  | 2 | 1 |
| A tv | 0.7 | 0 |  | 1 | 1 |  |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 4 |  |  |
| RDV (Radio dobre vibracije) | 0.7 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 0 | 1 |  |  | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| TV Sarajevo | 0.7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |
| Prva Tv | 0.6 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 |  | 2 | 1 | 1 |  |
| Radio Kalman | 0.6 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 0 |  | 0 | 1 |  |  | 0 |  | 1 |
| bljesak.info | 0.5 | 1 | 1 |  | 0 | 1 |  | 0 | 1 |  | 1 | 2 | 1 |  |
| Blic.rs | 0.4 | 0 | 2 |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |  | 1 | 1 |  | 0 |
| Večernje novosti | 0.3 | 0 |  | 1 | 1 |  |  | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| Balkaninfo | 0.2 | 0 | 1 |  |  | 1 |  | 0 | 0 |  |  |  | 1 | 0 |


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { O} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \dot{\tilde{u}} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \vdots \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 응 } \\ & \stackrel{y}{3} \sum \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { 응 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| Sputnik/ Russia today | 0.2 |  | 1 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 0 |
| TV Nova S | 0.2 |  |  | 0 | 0 |  |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |
| TV Happy | 0.1 |  |  | 0 | 0 |  |  | 0 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| B92/ O2 | 0.1 | 0 |  |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Other | 4.4 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6 |
| I do not trust any media outlet | 19.3 | 23 | 18 | 16 | 13 | 23 | 34 | 29 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 21 | 27 |
| Don't know/ Refusal | 9.5 | 11 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 12 |

And what specific media outlets (TV channel, radio station, newspaper or news web portal) do you distrust the most?
Multiple answers; Base: Total target population


And what specific media outlets (TV channel, radio station, newspaper or news web portal) do you distrust the most?
Multiple answers; Base: Total target population

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\sum_{\sum}^{\pi}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{0}{\mathbb{0}} \\ & \underset{\overline{0}}{0} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \underset{\sim}{\infty} \\ \underset{\sim}{\infty} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \underset{\text { ín }}{+} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { O } \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \underset{8}{ } \end{aligned}$ | + |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\Phi} \\ & \stackrel{1}{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | - |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| RTRS | 18.5 | 21 | 16 | 13 | 20 | 18 | 23 | 15 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 9 | 27 | 22 | 17 | 8 | 17 | 19 |
| FTv (Federalna televizija) | 10.1 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 8 | 13 | 14 | 5 | 13 | 9 |  | 10 | 10 |
| BHT | 7.3 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 5 | 13 | 4 |  | 7 | 8 |
| BN TV | 5.6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 2 |  | 5 | 6 |
| Hayat TV | 3.1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 17 | 0 | 5 |  | 5 | 2 |
| OBN TV | 3.0 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 |  | 1 | 4 |
| Other portals | 2.5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 3 |  | 2 | 3 |
| ATV Banja Luka | 2.3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 1 |  | 3 | 2 |
| TV Pink | 2.1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 |  | 2 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 3 |
| Klix.ba | 2.1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 3 |  | 3 | 2 |
| RTS - Radio televizija Srbije | 1.7 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 |  | 2 | 0 | 3 |  | 1 | 2 |
| Kurir | 1.4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 |  | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 |  |  | 3 | 0 |  | 1 | 2 |
| A tv | 1.4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  |  | 4 | 1 |  | 4 |  |  | 0 | 2 |
| Social networks (Fb, You Tube, Twitter..) | 1.3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 |  | 2 |  | 1 | 2 |
| Other TV stations | 1.3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 2 |
| HRT | 1.2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |
| Avaz.ba | 1.1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 |  | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |
| Other print media | 0.7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 0 | 1 |  | 1 | 0 |
| Nova BH | 0.6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |
| N1 | 0.6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 0 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 0 |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |
| Dnevni Avaz | 0.6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 0 | 1 |
| bljesak.info | 0.5 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |  |  | 1 | 3 |  | 0 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |
| Face TV | 0.5 | 1 | 0 | 0 |  | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |  | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 5 | 0 | 1 |
| TV Happy | 0.5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |
| Pink BH | 0.4 | 0 | 1 | 1 |  | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 0 | 1 |
| Nova TV (Hrvatska) | 0.4 | 0 | 0 |  | 1 | 0 | 0 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |
| Al Jazeera | 0.4 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 1 |  | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |  |  | 1 | 0 |  |  | 1 |
| Other radio stations | 0.3 | 1 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  | 2 | 0 | 1 |  |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |
| Blic | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 1 |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 | 1 |  |  | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| RTL | 0.2 | 0 | 0 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 0 |  |  | 0 | 1 |  | 0 | 0 |  |  | 0 |
| USK TV | 0.2 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |
| Telegraf.rs | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |  |  |  | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |
| Informer | 0.2 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Alo | 0.2 |  | 0 | 1 |  | 0 |  |  | 0 | 1 |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 0 |
| Prva Tv | 0.2 |  | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |  |  | 0 | 0 |  |  | 0 |
| RDV (Radio dobre vibracije) | 0.2 | 0 |  |  |  |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |  |  |  | 0 |
| RTV TK | 0.1 | 0 |  |  |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |
| Politika | 0.1 | 0 |  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
| TV Nova S | 0.1 | 0 |  |  |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |  |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
| Blic.rs | 0.0 |  | 0 |  |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |  |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
| Other | 2.8 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 |  | 3 | 2 |
| I do not trust any media outlet | 0.4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |
| Don't know/ Refusal | 51.0 | 48 | 54 | 51 | 51 | 50 | 51 | 62 | 47 | 45 | 55 | 44 | 54 | 53 | 43 | 54 | 88 | 55 | 48 |

And what specific media outlets (TV channel, radio station, newspaper or news web portal) do you distrust the most?
Multiple answers; Base: Total target population

|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{E} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & -\sum \\ & \bar{\circ} \frac{\sum}{8} \\ & \text { 틍 } \\ & \text { 운 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| RTRS | 18.5 | 19 | 20 | 17 | 22 | 16 | 13 | 20 | 18 | 29 | 22 | 17 | 17 | 15 |
| FTv (Federalna televizija) | 10.1 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 17 | 8 |
| BHT | 7.3 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 5 |
| BN TV | 5.6 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 2 |
| Hayat TV | 3.1 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 |
| OBN TV | 3.0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 4 |
| Other portals | 2.5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 2 |
| ATV Banja Luka | 2.3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |  | 4 | 1 |  | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| TV Pink | 2.1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Klix.ba | 2.1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 5 |  | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
| RTS - Radio televizija Srbije | 1.7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Kurir | 1.4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |  | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| A tv | 1.4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |  |  | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 |  |
| Social networks (Fb, You Tube, Twitter..) | 1.3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Other TV stations | 1.3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| HRT | 1.2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Avaz.ba | 1.1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Other print media | 0.7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 |
| Nova BH | 0.6 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| N1 | 0.6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |  | 1 |  |  | 2 |  |  | 1 |
| Dnevni Avaz | 0.6 | 1 | 1 | 0 |  | 2 |  | 1 | 0 | 2 |  | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| bljesak.info | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 |  | 1 |  | 2 | 0 |
| Face TV | 0.5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| TV Happy | 0.5 | 1 |  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 |  |
| Pink BH | 0.4 |  | 0 | 1 | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |
| Nova TV (Hrvatska) | 0.4 | 1 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |  |  | 2 | 0 |
| Al Jazeera | 0.4 | 1 |  | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |  | 1 |  | 2 | 0 |
| Other radio stations | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |  | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |  |  | 0 |
| Blic | 0.3 | 0 | 1 |  |  | 1 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| RTL | 0.2 | 0 | 1 |  | 0 |  |  | 0 | 0 |  | 1 |  |  | 0 |
| USK TV | 0.2 | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  |  | 1 | 1 |  |
| Telegraf.rs | 0.2 | 1 |  |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  | 0 |
| Informer | 0.2 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  |  | 0 | 0 | 1 |  |  |  | 0 |
| Alo | 0.2 | 1 |  |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |  |  | 1 | 1 |  |
| Prva Tv | 0.2 |  | 1 |  | 0 | 0 |  |  | 0 |  |  | 1 | 1 |  |
| RDV (Radio dobre vibracije) | 0.2 |  |  | 0 | 0 |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| RTV TK | 0.1 |  |  | 0 | 0 |  |  |  | 0 | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |
| Politika | 0.1 |  |  | 0 | 0 |  |  | 0 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| TV Nova S | 0.1 |  |  | 0 | 0 |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |  | 0 |
| Blic.rs | 0.0 |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |  |  |
| Other | 2.8 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
| I do not trust any media outlet | 0.4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |  | 1 | 0 |  | 1 |  | 1 | 0 |
| Don't know/ Refusal | 51.0 | 47 | 47 | 56 | 51 | 50 | 49 | 50 | 50 | 47 | 36 | 39 | 27 | 68 |

On a scale from 1 to 4, how much trust do you have in Public Service Media - BHRT (Radio and Television of Bosnia and Herzegovina), when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly?

Base: Total target population


On a scale from 1 to 4, how much trust do you have in Public Service Media - BHRT (Radio and Television of Bosnia and Herzegovina), when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly?


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { O} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{E} \\ & \stackrel{0}{5} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & \vdots \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 응 } \\ & \stackrel{y}{\circ} \sum \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { 은 으 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| Don't have trust at all | 19.9 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 15 | 24 | 27 | 27 | 14 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 31 | 17 |
| Mainly don't have trust | 31.6 | 34 | 36 | 27 | 27 | 36 | 40 | 40 | 24 | 25 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 35 |
| Sum: don't have trust | 51.6 | 56 | 57 | 44 | 42 | 60 | 66 | 67 | 37 | 44 | 48 | 49 | 63 | 53 |
| Sum: have trust | 40.2 | 37 | 34 | 46 | 49 | 33 | 27 | 25 | 56 | 50 | 46 | 46 | 34 | 35 |
| Mainly have trust | 34.0 | 32 | 27 | 40 | 42 | 27 | 21 | 22 | 46 | 48 | 37 | 35 | 25 | 31 |
| Completely have trust | 6.2 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 4 |
| Don't know/Refusal | 8.2 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 12 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 |

On a scale from 1 to 4, how much trust do you have in Public Service Media - RTVFBiH (Radio-Television of the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina), when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly?

Base: Total target population


On a scale from 1 to 4, how much trust do you have in Public Service Media - RTVFBiH (Radio-Television of the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina), when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\sum_{\sum}^{\pi}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{0}{\mathbb{0}} \\ & \underset{\widetilde{0}}{0} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \underset{\sim}{\infty} \\ \underset{\sim}{0} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 寸i } \\ & \text { ò } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B } \\ & \text { ín } \end{aligned}$ | + |  | Z 끌 0 0 0 0 | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{\Phi} \\ & \stackrel{\square}{\text { O}} \\ & \hline \bar{I} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{\Phi} \\ & \stackrel{ \pm}{ \pm} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ¢ | ¢ |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| Don't have trust at all | 19.8 | 21 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 17 | 16 | 20 | 28 | 14 | 27 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 16 | 14 | 23 | 18 |
| Mainly don't have trust | 29.7 | 30 | 29 | 37 | 31 | 28 | 24 | 26 | 30 | 33 | 22 | 41 | 31 | 27 | 36 | 25 | 56 | 31 | 29 |
| Sum: don't have trust | 49.5 | 51 | 48 | 58 | 52 | 48 | 41 | 42 | 50 | 61 | 36 | 68 | 53 | 51 | 62 | 42 | 71 | 54 | 46 |
| Sum: have trust | 42.2 | 43 | 42 | 32 | 40 | 45 | 50 | 48 | 42 | 32 | 57 | 23 | 37 | 42 | 29 | 50 | 20 | 35 | 48 |
| Mainly have trust | 33.5 | 33 | 34 | 23 | 34 | 34 | 41 | 40 | 32 | 26 | 45 | 21 | 25 | 30 | 27 | 38 | 20 | 27 | 38 |
| Completely have trust | 8.7 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 12 | 2 | 12 | 12 | 2 | 13 |  | 7 | 10 |
| Don't know/Refusal | 8.3 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 6 |
| Total | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 |


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{5}{0} . \frac{\pi}{\bar{O}} \\ & \frac{0}{2} \stackrel{0}{\mathbb{D}} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 읗 } \\ & \frac{8}{8} \sum \\ & \text { 틍 } \\ & \text { 은 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| Don't have trust at all | 19.8 | 23 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 23 | 22 | 29 | 11 | 19 | 20 | 17 | 30 | 18 |
| Mainly don't have trust | 29.7 | 32 | 30 | 27 | 25 | 33 | 36 | 35 | 24 | 20 | 26 | 32 | 33 | 32 |
| Sum: don't have trust | 49.5 | 55 | 48 | 45 | 42 | 57 | 59 | 64 | 35 | 39 | 46 | 49 | 63 | 50 |
| Sum: have trust | 42.2 | 39 | 45 | 45 | 50 | 36 | 34 | 28 | 58 | 53 | 47 | 46 | 33 | 39 |
| Mainly have trust | 33.5 | 30 | 34 | 37 | 41 | 28 | 19 | 24 | 44 | 46 | 38 | 33 | 19 | 32 |
| Completely have trust | 8.7 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 15 | 4 | 14 | 6 | 9 | 14 | 14 | 6 |
| Don't know/Refusal | 8.3 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 11 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 |

On a scale from 1 to 4, how much trust do you have in Public Service Media - RTRS (Television of the Serbian Republic), when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly?

Base: Total target population


On a scale from 1 to 4, how much trust do you have in Public Service Media - RTRS (Television of the Serbian Republic), when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\frac{0}{N}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{0}{\mathbb{0}} \\ & \underset{\widetilde{O}}{0} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{\sim}{\mathbf{N}} \\ & \underset{\sim}{\infty} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 寸 } \\ & \text { íe } \end{aligned}$ | $$ | $\stackrel{+}{8}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{\text { © }} \\ & \text { © } \\ & \text { 호 } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\widetilde{0}}{\substack{0}} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0} \\ & \end{aligned}$ | 든 흔 응 |  |  |  |  | ¢ | - |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| Don't have trust at all | 31.9 | 33 | 30 | 28 | 32 | 34 | 33 | 27 | 33 | 37 | 44 | 14 | 23 | 52 | 13 | 43 | 27 | 36 | 29 |
| Mainly don't have trust | 27.6 | 30 | 25 | 27 | 33 | 25 | 25 | 30 | 26 | 28 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 21 | 30 | 26 | 37 | 25 | 29 |
| Sum: don't have trust | 59.5 | 64 | 56 | 54 | 65 | 59 | 59 | 57 | 59 | 65 | 69 | 43 | 58 | 73 | 43 | 69 | 64 | 62 | 58 |
| Sum: have trust | 31.4 | 28 | 35 | 34 | 25 | 34 | 33 | 34 | 32 | 24 | 20 | 54 | 25 | 11 | 54 | 19 | 27 | 27 | 35 |
| Mainly have trust | 24.6 | 21 | 28 | 29 | 21 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 19 | 18 | 41 | 17 | 6 | 42 | 15 | 22 | 21 | 27 |
| Completely have trust | 6.7 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 14 | 8 | 5 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 8 |
| Don't know/Refusal | 9.2 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 3 | 16 | 16 | 3 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 7 |
| Total | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 |


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & \vdots \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 응 } \\ & \text { 옹 } \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { 은 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| Don't have trust at all | 31.9 | 35 | 31 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 35 | 40 | 25 | 38 | 30 | 25 | 39 | 31 |
| Mainly don't have trust | 27.6 | 27 | 36 | 24 | 27 | 29 | 22 | 29 | 27 | 26 | 30 | 26 | 26 | 28 |
| Sum: don't have trust | 59.5 | 62 | 66 | 54 | 58 | 61 | 56 | 69 | 51 | 64 | 59 | 51 | 65 | 60 |
| Sum: have trust | 31.4 | 31 | 25 | 35 | 33 | 28 | 40 | 21 | 42 | 30 | 36 | 47 | 30 | 25 |
| Mainly have trust | 24.6 | 24 | 18 | 28 | 27 | 23 | 24 | 18 | 32 | 18 | 28 | 36 | 21 | 23 |
| Completely have trust | 6.7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 16 | 3 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 2 |
| Don't know/Refusal | 9.2 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 15 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 |

## ATTITUDES AND EXPERIENCES WITH MEDIA

On a scale from 1 to 4 , assess how much do you agree with the following statements:

|  | z |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Media (TV channel, radio station, newspaper or news web portal) in Bosnia and Herzegovina serve democracy and public interest very well | 1003 | 18.0 | 27.9 | 32.9 | 15.4 | 5.7 | 45.9 | 48.4 | 100\% |
| Media in Bosnia and Herzegovina are free to collect and publish information about all relevant issues | 1003 | 12.3 | 27.4 | 39.0 | 16.0 | 5.3 | 39.7 | 55.0 |  |
| Media in Bosnia and Herzegovina are mainly controlled by political and business powers | 1003 | 4.6 | 12.2 | 34.1 | 43.0 | 6.1 | 16.8 | 77.1 |  |
| The government controls most media in Bosnia and Herzegovina | 1003 | 5.3 | 14.5 | 35.2 | 39.6 | 5.4 | 19.8 | 74.8 |  |
| There is a strong polarization in Bosnia and Herzegovina between media controlled by the government and the opposition | 1003 | 4.9 | 15.4 | 37.7 | 29.8 | 12.2 | 20.3 | 67.5 |  |
| There is a lack of independent and impartial media in Bosnia and Herzegovina | 1003 | 4.2 | 12.7 | 30.0 | 47.4 | 5.7 | 16.9 | 77.4 |  |
| Media in Bosnia and Herzegovina spread political propaganda and disinformation | 1003 | 5.3 | 14.7 | 40.3 | 33.2 | 6.5 | 20.0 | 73.5 |  |
| Media in Bosnia and Herzegovina spread hatred | 1003 | 7.4 | 25.0 | 37.5 | 24.0 | 6.1 | 32.4 | 61.5 |  |
| Social networks spread political propaganda and disinformation | 1003 | 6.4 | 19.2 | 33.5 | 24.7 | 16.1 | 25.6 | 58.2 |  |
| Social networks spread hatred | 1003 | 10.1 | 20.2 | 31.5 | 22.2 | 15.9 | 30.4 | 53.7 |  |


|  | $\square$ Disagree (Marks 1+2) | ■ Agree (Marks 3+4) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| There is a lack of independent and impartial media in Bosnia and Herzegovina | 17 | 77 |
| Media in Bosnia and Herzegovina are mainly controlled by political and business powers | 17 | 77 |
| The government controls most media in Bosnia and Herzegovina | 20 | 75 |
| Media in Bosnia and Herzegovina spread political propaganda and disinformation | 20 | 74 |
| There is a strong polarization in Bosnia and Herzegovina between media controlled by the government and the opposition | 20 | 68 |
| Media in Bosnia and Herzegovina spread hatred | 32 | 62 |
| Social networks spread political propaganda and disinformation | 26 | 58 |
| Media in Bosnia and Herzegovina are free to collect and publish information about all relevant issues | 40 | 55 |
| Social networks spread hatred | 30 | 54 |
| Media (TV channel, radio station, newspaper or news web portal) in Bosnia and Herzegovina serve democracy and public interest very well | 46 | 48 |



## On a scale from 1 to 4, assess how much do you agree with the following statements: - Agree (Marks 3+4)

Base: Total target population

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\sum_{\Sigma}^{N}}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{\sim}{N} \\ & \underset{\sim}{\infty} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { op } \\ & \stackrel{6}{6} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | + |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{\Phi} \\ & \text { © } \\ & \hline \bar{I} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ¢ | - |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| There is a lack of independent and impartial media in Bosnia and Herzegovina | 77.4 | 77 | 77 | 79 | 81 | 73 | 77 | 73 | 79 | 80 | 75 | 86 | 59 | 81 | 88 | 71 | 86 | 75 | 79 |
| Media in Bosnia and Herzegovina are mainly controlled by political and business powers | 77.1 | 75 | 79 | 74 | 77 | 78 | 78 | 77 | 78 | 73 | 75 | 84 | 67 | 79 | 85 | 72 | 88 | 75 | 79 |
| The government controls most media in Bosnia and Herzegovina | 74.8 | 76 | 74 | 77 | 80 | 74 | 69 | 78 | 73 | 75 | 73 | 80 | 64 | 81 | 81 | 71 | 79 | 73 | 76 |
| Media in Bosnia and Herzegovina spread political propaganda and disinformation | 73.5 | 73 | 74 | 73 | 77 | 70 | 75 | 72 | 73 | 76 | 74 | 79 | 55 | 75 | 82 | 69 | 71 | 73 | 74 |
| There is a strong polarization in Bosnia and Herzegovina between media controlled by the government and the opposition | 67.5 | 68 | 67 | 67 | 73 | 67 | 63 | 63 | 69 | 70 | 65 | 73 | 63 | 67 | 77 | 62 | 74 | 64 | 70 |
| Media in Bosnia and Herzegovina spread hatred | 61.5 | 63 | 60 | 57 | 61 | 66 | 60 | 57 | 62 | 67 | 61 | 64 | 52 | 64 | 63 | 60 | 73 | 59 | 64 |
| Social networks spread political propaganda and disinformation | 58.2 | 61 | 56 | 55 | 70 | 59 | 47 | 46 | 60 | 73 | 57 | 61 | 47 | 74 | 60 | 57 | 61 | 60 | 57 |
| Media in Bosnia and Herzegovina are free to collect and publish information about all relevant issues | 55.0 | 55 | 55 | 61 | 54 | 53 | 54 | 59 | 53 | 59 | 58 | 51 | 49 | 65 | 54 | 56 | 38 | 55 | 55 |
| Social networks spread hatred | 53.7 | 55 | 53 | 53 | 62 | 56 | 44 | 44 | 56 | 61 | 54 | 54 | 45 | 66 | 54 | 53 | 61 | 55 | 53 |
| Media (TV channel, radio station, newspaper or news web portal) in Bosnia and Herzegovina serve democracy and public interest very well | 48.4 | 46 | 50 | 49 | 45 | 50 | 50 | 56 | 47 | 40 | 51 | 40 | 60 | 48 | 42 | 53 | 31 | 46 | 50 |


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { O} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{E} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & 8 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 오 } \\ & \bar{\delta} \sum \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { 은 으 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 오 } \\ & \stackrel{-}{8} \sum \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { 은 윤 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| There is a lack of independent and impartial media in Bosnia and Herzegovina | 77.4 | 77 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 81 | 63 | 75 | 81 | 74 | 80 | 81 | 79 | 76 |
| Media in Bosnia and Herzegovina are mainly controlled by political and business powers | 77.1 | 77 | 74 | 78 | 80 | 78 | 59 | 79 | 76 | 81 | 82 | 79 | 80 | 73 |
| The government controls most media in Bosnia and Herzegovina | 74.8 | 76 | 78 | 72 | 75 | 77 | 66 | 78 | 71 | 76 | 79 | 73 | 78 | 73 |
| Media in Bosnia and Herzegovina spread political propaganda and disinformation | 73.5 | 73 | 77 | 72 | 74 | 77 | 59 | 76 | 72 | 83 | 76 | 71 | 71 | 71 |
| There is a strong polarization in Bosnia and Herzegovina between media controlled by the government and the opposition | 67.5 | 67 | 67 | 68 | 68 | 69 | 59 | 68 | 69 | 66 | 74 | 69 | 62 | 67 |
| Media in Bosnia and Herzegovina spread hatred | 61.5 | 62 | 64 | 59 | 63 | 63 | 50 | 64 | 60 | 57 | 59 | 59 | 61 | 64 |
| Social networks spread political propaganda and disinformation | 58.2 | 64 | 62 | 51 | 54 | 65 | 52 | 63 | 53 | 57 | 58 | 53 | 67 | 58 |
| Media in Bosnia and Herzegovina are free to collect and publish information about all relevant issues | 55.0 | 53 | 56 | 57 | 57 | 54 | 56 | 47 | 64 | 50 | 56 | 58 | 52 | 56 |
| Social networks spread hatred | 53.7 | 57 | 59 | 48 | 50 | 60 | 52 | 55 | 53 | 51 | 54 | 48 | 67 | 52 |
| Media (TV channel, radio station, newspaper or news web portal) in Bosnia and Herzegovina serve democracy and public interest very well | 48.4 | 48 | 46 | 49 | 51 | 46 | 43 | 36 | 61 | 45 | 52 | 47 | 43 | 50 |

On a scale from 1 to 4, assess how much do you agree with the following statements: - Disagree (Marks $1+2$ )
Base: Total target population


On a scale from 1 to 4 , assess how much do you agree with the following statements: - Disagree (Marks $1+2$ )


On a scale from 1 to 4 , assess how much do you agree with the following statements: - Average values


## On a scale from 1 to 4 , assess how much do you agree with the following statements: - Average values



Have you heard of any media or organization in Bosnia and Herzegovina that deals with checking the accuracy of news and information (so-called fact-checkers) such as Raskrikavanje?

Base: Total target population



|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \dot{E} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { O} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{=}{0} \\ & \stackrel{5}{5} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D } \\ & \underset{0}{0} \\ & \underline{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum_{1} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 은 } \\ & \frac{1}{8} \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { 은 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| sig |  | 0.01 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.03 |  | 0.00 |  |  |  |  |
| No, I have not heard that such a thing exists | 65.2 | 59 | 62 | 72 | 74 | 59 | 40 | 65 | 66 | 81 | 63 | 62 | 41 | 69 |
| I have heard about them, but I never followed them | 21.9 | 26 | 25 | 17 | 18 | 24 | 37 | 25 | 19 | 13 | 21 | 23 | 30 | 22 |
| I have heard, and I followed their announcements | 10.9 | 13 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 23 | 9 | 12 | 6 | 15 | 13 | 26 | 6 |
| Refusal | 2.0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |  | 1 | 3 |  | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| Total | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

The following statements refer to the position of women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina. On a scale from 1 to 4 , how much do you agree with each.

|  | z |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ¢ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are often target of attacks, threats, insults, and harassment. | 1003 | 4.1 | 12.0 | 32.5 | 45.4 | 6.0 | 16.1 | 77.9 |  |
| The state bodies (police, judiciary) should protect women journalists when they are threatened or attacked | 1003 | 2.9 | 7.5 | 18.3 | 68.5 | 2.8 | 10.3 | 86.9 |  |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are exposed to attacks, threats, insults, and harassment because they disclose truth when they report on politics, corruption and crime | 962 | 1.7 | 11.3 | 33.5 | 46.7 | 6.9 | 12.9 | 80.2 | 100\% |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are exposed to attacks, threats, insults and harassment because of prejudices and stereotypes about their gender | 962 | 3.9 | 16.0 | 30.6 | 38.1 | 11.4 | 19.9 | 68.7 |  |



The following statements refer to the position of women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina. On a scale from 1 to 4 , how much do you agree with each. - Agree (Marks 3+4)

Base:

The state bodies (police, judiciary) should protect women journalists when they are threatened or attacked


Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are exposed to attacks, threats, insults, and harassment because they disclose truth when they report on politics, corruption and crime


Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are often target of attacks, threats, insults, and


Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are exposed to attacks, threats, insults and harassment because of prejudices and stereotypes about their gender


The following statements refer to the position of women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina. On a scale from 1 to 4 , how much do you agree with each. - Agree (Marks 3+4)

| Base: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
|  |  | $\frac{\stackrel{0}{N}}{\Sigma}$ | $\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{\substack{0}}$ | $\stackrel{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\infty}}{\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \underset{\text { ® }}{\substack{2}} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ơ } \\ & \text { ! } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{+}{8}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\mathbf{o}} \\ & \stackrel{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\mathrm{I}}}{ } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 厄్ల్ల } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 年 |
| N | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| The state bodies (police, judiciary) should protect women journalists when they are threatened or attacked | 86.9 | 86 | 87 | 89 | 86 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 87 | 83 | 88 | 90 | 72 | 93 | 92 | 84 | 81 | 84 | 89 |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are exposed to attacks, threats, insults, and harassment because they disclose truth when they report on politics, corruption and crime | 80.2 | 77 | 83 | 80 | 77 | 84 | 80 | 85 | 79 | 77 | 84 | 80 | 65 | 83 | 82 | 79 | 88 | 77 | 83 |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are often target of attacks, threats, insults, and harassment. | 77.9 | 75 | 81 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 77 | 86 | 75 | 75 | 79 | 79 | 68 | 83 | 82 | 75 | 81 | 73 | 82 |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are exposed to attacks, threats, insults and harassment because of prejudices and stereotypes about their gender | 68.7 | 66 | 71 | 68 | 64 | 74 | 69 | 73 | 67 | 68 | 73 | 64 | 64 | 70 | 67 | 70 | 67 | 65 | 71 |


|  | Total | Employmentstatus |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{2} \\ & \underset{W}{6} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{\underline{E}} \\ & \stackrel{0}{\omega} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | ( |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum_{1} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| N |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The state bodies (police, judiciary) should protect women journalists when they are threatened or attacked | 86.9 | 86 | 87 | 87 | 89 | 89 | 78 | 85 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 88 | 81 | 86 |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are exposed to attacks, threats, insults, and harassment because they disclose truth when they report on politics, corruption and crime | 80.2 | 76 | 85 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 65 | 79 | 82 | 85 | 88 | 83 | 74 | 77 |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are often target of attacks, threats, insults, and harassment. | 77.9 | 77 | 72 | 82 | 80 | 79 | 68 | 77 | 78 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 79 | 75 |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are exposed to attacks, threats, insults and harassment because of prejudices and stereotypes about their gender | 68.7 | 66 | 68 | 71 | 71 | 70 | 55 | 68 | 71 | 71 | 73 | 69 | 80 | 63 |

The following statements refer to the position of women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina. On a scale from 1 to 4 , how much do you agree with each. - Disagree (Marks 1+2)

Base:

Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are exposed to attacks, threats, insults and harassment because of prejudices and stereotypes about their gender

Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina
are often target of attacks, threats, insults, and
 harassment.

Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are exposed to attacks, threats, insults, and harassment because they disclose truth when they report on politics, corruption and crime
 $13 \%$


The following statements refer to the position of women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina. On a scale from 1 to 4 , how much do you agree with each. - Disagree (Marks 1+2)

| Base: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
|  |  | $\frac{\stackrel{0}{N}}{\Sigma}$ | $\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{\substack{0}}$ | $\stackrel{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\infty}}{\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \underset{\text { ® }}{\substack{2}} \end{gathered}$ | $$ | $\stackrel{+}{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  | - | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\searrow}{ \pm} \\ & \stackrel{5}{\circ} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ¢ | 彦 |
| N | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are exposed to attacks, threats, insults and harassment because of prejudices and stereotypes about their gender | 19.9 | 22 | 18 | 20 | 23 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 21 | 20 | 16 | 25 | 22 | 17 | 25 | 17 | 21 | 20 | 20 |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are often target of attacks, threats, insults, and harassment. | 16.1 | 18 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 10 | 19 | 18 | 15 | 18 | 19 | 11 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 13 |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are exposed to attacks, threats, insults, and harassment because they disclose truth when they report on politics, corruption and crime | 12.9 | 16 | 11 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 14 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 24 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 12 | 15 | 12 |
| The state bodies (police, judiciary) should protect women journalists when they are threatened or attacked | 10.3 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 20 | 3 | 7 | 12 | 19 | 11 | 10 |


|  | Total | Employmentstatus |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 잉 을 E | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{\overline{0}} \\ & \stackrel{5}{5} \end{aligned}$ | (1) |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum_{2} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \circ \\ & \frac{0}{2} \\ & 0 \\ & \text { E } \\ & \text { 운 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| N |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are exposed to attacks, threats, insults and harassment because of prejudices and stereotypes about their gender | 19.9 | 21 | 25 | 16 | 19 | 18 | 31 | 20 | 21 | 18 | 20 | 24 | 16 | 20 |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are often target of attacks, threats, insults, and harassment. | 16.1 | 16 | 22 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 20 | 18 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 16 |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are exposed to attacks, threats, insults, and harassment because they disclose truth when they report on politics, corruption and crime | 12.9 | 17 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 27 | 14 | 13 | 4 | 8 | 16 | 25 | 13 |
| The state bodies (police, judiciary) should protect women journalists when they are threatened or attacked | 10.3 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 16 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 18 | 9 |

The following statements refer to the position of women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina. On a scale from 1 to 4 , how much do you agree with each. - Average values

## Average values

The state bodies (police, judiciary) should protect women journalists when they are threatened or attacked

Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are exposed to attacks, threats, insults, and harassment because they disclose truth when 3.3 they report on politics, corruption and crime

Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are often target of attacks, threats, insults, and harassment.


Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are exposed to attacks, threats, insults and harassment because of prejudices and stereotypes about their gender

The following statements refer to the position of women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina. On a scale from 1 to 4 , how much do you agree with each. - Average values

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\frac{0}{\Sigma}}$ |  | $\underset{\underset{\sim}{\infty}}{\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 寸 } \\ \text { ón } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { O} \\ & \text { B } \\ & \text { B } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{+}{8}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{2}} \\ & \text { 잎 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \pm \\ & \stackrel{ \pm}{ \pm} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $\stackrel{\text { 哥 }}{\text { ¢ }}$ |
| N | 995 | 482 | 513 | 203 | 259 | 279 | 254 | 269 | 588 | 137 | 483 | 327 | 122 | 63 | 355 | 615 | 24 | 423 | 571 |
| The state bodies (police, judiciary) should protect women journalists when they are threatened or attacked | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are exposed to attacks, threats, insults, and harassment because they disclose truth when they report on politics, corruption and crime | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are often target of attacks, threats, insults, and harassment. | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are exposed to attacks, threats, insults and harassment because of prejudices and stereotypes about their gender | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 |


|  | Total | Employmentstatus |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum_{2} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| N | 995 | 376 | 199 | 412 | 517 | 396 | 60 | 488 | 475 | 125 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 446 |
| The state bodies (police, judiciary) should protect women journalists when they are threatened or attacked | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are exposed to attacks, threats, insults, and harassment because they disclose truth when they report on politics, corruption and crime | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are often target of attacks, threats, insults, and harassment. | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| Women journalists in Bosnia and Herzegovina are exposed to attacks, threats, insults and harassment because of prejudices and stereotypes about their gender | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 |

## DEMOGRAPHICS

Base: Total target population


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \dot{W} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{\xi} \\ & \stackrel{D}{5} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum_{1} \\ & 8 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 응 } \\ & 6 \sum \\ & \text { 통ㅇ } \\ & \text { 은 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| sig |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.20 |  |  | 0.15 |  | 0.11 |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 48.5 | 65 | 52 | 31 | 47 | 52 | 44 | 51 | 46 | 40 | 46 | 51 | 56 | 49 |
| Female | 51.5 | 35 | 48 | 69 | 53 | 48 | 56 | 49 | 54 | 60 | 54 | 49 | 44 | 51 |
| Total | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Base: Total target population




What is your highest acquired education level?
Base: Total target population


What is your highest acquired education level?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\sum^{\mathbb{N}}}$ | $\stackrel{0}{0}$ $\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{0}$ L | $\stackrel{\sim}{N}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { I } \\ & \text { ì } \end{aligned}$ | +68 | + |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{\text { ভ }} \\ & \frac{\bar{O}}{\bar{I}} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\Phi}{\Phi} \\ & \stackrel{\square}{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ¢ | - |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| sig |  | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  |  | 0.23 |  |  | 0.00 |  |
| Incomplete primary school | 4.4 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 14 | 16 |  |  | 7 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 5 |  | 3 | 6 |
| Completed primary school | 22.0 | 14 | 29 | 19 | 15 | 23 | 31 | 81 |  |  | 23 | 22 | 20 | 16 | 25 | 21 | 11 | 14 | 28 |
| Completed secondary vocational school (2 or 3 years) | 18.6 | 25 | 13 | 14 | 20 | 23 | 16 |  | 31 |  | 19 | 24 | 9 | 4 | 24 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 22 |
| Completed secondary school (4 years) | 40.6 | 43 | 38 | 48 | 43 | 42 | 31 |  | 69 |  | 37 | 39 | 54 | 47 | 36 | 42 | 60 | 48 | 35 |
| College | 3.7 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 |  |  | 26 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 4 |  | 6 | 2 |
| Faculty | 9.1 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 4 |  |  | 66 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 16 | 12 | 7 |
| Master's studies | 1.0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 |  |  |  | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 |  | 2 | 0 |
| Doctorate | 0.1 |  | 0 |  |  |  | 0 |  |  | 1 | 0 |  |  |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
| Other | 0.6 | 1 | 0 | 2 |  |  | 1 | 2 |  |  | 0 | 1 |  |  | 1 | 0 |  | 1 | 0 |
| Total | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { O} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{E} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & \vdots \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 응 } \\ & \text { 오 } \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { 응 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| sig |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.60 |  | 0.00 |  |  |  |  |
| Incomplete primary school | 4.4 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 1 |  | 4 | 4 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| Completed primary school | 22.0 | 7 | 22 | 36 | 27 | 16 | 28 | 20 | 24 | 37 | 28 | 17 | 14 | 19 |
| Completed secondary vocational school (2 or 3 years) | 18.6 | 21 | 23 | 15 | 23 | 15 | 14 | 20 | 18 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 13 | 18 |
| Completed secondary school (4 years) | 40.6 | 48 | 42 | 33 | 33 | 48 | 52 | 39 | 42 | 22 | 39 | 48 | 50 | 41 |
| College | 3.7 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 |  | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 |
| Faculty | 9.1 | 16 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 14 | 3 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 15 | 11 |
| Master's studies | 1.0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | 2 |
| Doctorate | 0.1 |  |  | 0 | 0 |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |
| Other | 0.6 |  |  | 1 | 0 | 1 |  | 1 | 0 |  |  |  |  | 1 |

What is, in your opinion, your current main employment status?
Base: Total target population


What is, in your opinion, your current main employment status?
Base: Total target population

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\sum_{\sum}^{\pi}}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{\sim}{\infty} \\ & \underset{\sim}{\infty} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { İ } \\ & \text { oे } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B } \\ & \stackrel{0}{6} \end{aligned}$ | + |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 주 } \\ & \text { ত్ర } \\ & \text { O} \\ & \text { © } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{\text { ভ }} \\ & \text { © } \\ & \hline \bar{I} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\Phi}{\Phi} \\ & \stackrel{\square}{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 【10 | - |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| sig |  | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.88 |  |  |  | 0.54 |  |  | 0.00 |  |
| Full-time employee | 34.3 | 47 | 22 | 33 | 56 | 39 | 7 | 8 | 40 | 61 | 32 | 38 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 61 | 38 | 32 |
| Part-time employee | 1.4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |  | 7 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Self-employed | 2.3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |  | 3 | 2 |
| Unemployed | 19.9 | 22 | 18 | 26 | 23 | 23 | 8 | 18 | 22 | 16 | 21 | 18 | 21 | 18 | 21 | 20 | 4 | 18 | 22 |
| Pensioner | 20.3 | 21 | 20 | 1 |  | 12 | 66 | 29 | 19 | 10 | 21 | 18 | 23 | 21 | 18 | 22 | 8 | 20 | 20 |
| Pupil/student | 7.3 | 6 | 9 | 33 | 2 |  | 0 | 13 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 6 |
| Persons engaged in unpaid housework | 13.6 |  | 26 | 4 | 11 | 21 | 15 | 29 | 8 | 6 | 16 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 16 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 17 |
| Other | 0.9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |  | 2 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 |
| Total | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \dot{\tilde{u}} \end{aligned}$ |  | D $\underset{Z}{0}$ © $=$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 여 } \\ & \text { 옹 } \\ & ㄷ ㅗ ㅇ ~ \\ & \text { 은 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| sig |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.10 |  | 0.00 |  |  |  |  |
| Full-time employee | 34.3 | 90 |  |  | 26 | 43 | 41 | 35 | 32 | 3 | 28 | 47 | 62 | 34 |
| Part-time employee | 1.4 | 4 |  |  | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Self-employed | 2.3 | 6 |  |  | 2 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Unemployed | 19.9 |  | 100 |  | 16 | 26 | 20 | 22 | 19 | 22 | 27 | 17 | 10 | 20 |
| Pensioner | 20.3 |  |  | 49 | 34 | 3 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 47 | 20 | 14 | 11 | 17 |
| Pupil/student | 7.3 |  |  | 18 | 1 | 15 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 9 |
| Persons engaged in unpaid housework | 13.6 |  |  | 33 | 19 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 17 | 23 | 15 | 8 | 6 | 14 |
| Other | 0.9 |  |  | 0 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 0 | 1 |  |  |  | 2 |
| Total | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

What was the total household income in the previous month?
Base: Total target population

What was the total household income in the previous month?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{0}{\frac{0}{N}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{0}{\mathbb{N}} \\ & \underset{\bar{U}}{\mathbb{U}} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{\sim}{\infty} \\ & \underset{\sim}{\infty} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { İ } \\ & \text { í } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \circ 8 \\ & \stackrel{0}{6} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | + |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{\text { ভ }} \\ & \frac{\bar{O}}{\bar{I}} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{\Phi} \\ & \stackrel{ \pm}{\square} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ᄃ } \\ & \text { ì } \end{aligned}$ | ¢ |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| sig |  | 0.75 |  | 0.00 |  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.02 |  |  |  | 0.02 |  |  | 0.00 |  |
| No income in the previous month | 0.9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |  | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 |  | 2 |  | 1 | 1 |
| Up to 100 KM | 0.2 |  | 0 |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 0 |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  | 0 |
| 101 to 200 KM | 0.6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |  | 0 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 0 |  |  | 1 |
| 201 to 300 KM | 1.3 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  | 1 | 3 |  |  | 3 | 0 |  | 0 | 2 |
| 301 to 400 KM | 3.6 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 |  | 3 | 4 |
| 401 to 500 KM | 4.3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| 501 to 600 KM | 1.9 | 2 | 2 |  | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |  | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| 601 to 700 KM | 3.7 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 |  | 5 | 3 |  | 3 | 5 |
| 701 to 800 KM | 4.1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 1 |  | 7 | 3 |  | 2 | 5 |
| 801 to 900 KM | 4.1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 4 |  | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 90 to 1000 KM | 3.7 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 |  | 4 | 3 |  | 4 | 4 |
| 1001 to 1100 KM | 2.9 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| 1101 to 1200 KM | 2.7 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 |  | 4 | 2 |  | 3 | 3 |
| 1201 to 1300 KM | 2.9 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 3 |
| 1301 to 1500 KM | 5.6 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| 1501 to 2000 KM | 7.7 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 14 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 26 | 6 | 9 |
| 2001 do 3000 KM | 3.9 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| More than 3000 KM | 0.8 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |
| Refusal | 45.0 | 46 | 44 | 49 | 46 | 47 | 38 | 38 | 45 | 59 | 49 | 33 | 44 | 78 | 33 | 52 | 27 | 57 | 36 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

What was the total household income in the previous month?

|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ס } \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \dot{E} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D } \\ & \underset{Z}{0} \\ & \underline{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & \vdots \\ & 8 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 옇 } \\ & \frac{\bar{y}}{8} \sum \\ & \text { 틍 } \\ & \text { 능 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| sig |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.01 |  |  | 0.28 |  | 0.00 |  |  |  |  |
| No income in the previous month | 0.9 |  | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 7 |  |  |  |  |
| Up to 100 KM | 0.2 |  |  | 0 | 0 |  |  |  | 0 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 101 to 200 KM | 0.6 |  | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 0 | 1 | 4 |  |  |  |  |
| 201 to 300 KM | 1.3 |  | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 10 |  |  |  |  |
| 301 to 400 KM | 3.6 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 28 |  |  |  |  |
| 401 to 500 KM | 4.3 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 34 |  |  |  |  |
| 501 to 600 KM | 1.9 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 15 |  |  |  |  |
| 601 to 700 KM | 3.7 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |  | 24 |  |  |  |
| 701 to 800 KM | 4.1 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 |  | 26 |  |  |  |
| 801 to 900 KM | 4.1 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 5 |  | 26 |  |  |  |
| 90 to 1000 KM | 3.7 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 3 |  | 24 |  |  |  |
| 1001 to 1100 KM | 2.9 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |  |  | 20 |  |  |
| 1101 to 1200 KM | 2.7 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 |  |  | 19 |  |  |
| 1201 to 1300 KM | 2.9 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 3 |  |  | 21 |  |  |
| 1301 to 1500 KM | 5.6 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 7 |  |  | 40 |  |  |
| 1501 to 2000 KM | 7.7 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 15 | 7 | 9 |  |  |  | 62 |  |
| 2001 do 3000 KM | 3.9 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 |  |  |  | 31 |  |
| More than 3000 KM | 0.8 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  | 7 |  |
| Refusal | 45.0 | 44 | 46 | 45 | 44 | 46 | 33 | 48 | 39 |  |  |  |  | 100 |

What is your ethnic background?
Base: Total target population


What is your ethnic background?


## Entity

Base: Total target population


|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Ethnicity |  |  |  | Entity |  |  | Type of settlement |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{\mathbb{0}}{\frac{\pi}{\Sigma}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\otimes}{\omega} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\stackrel{1}{+}}{\underset{\infty}{\infty}} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \underset{\text { ® }}{\text { © }} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B } \\ & \text { ! } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{+}{8}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\mathrm{D}} \\ & \text { © } \\ & \text { 인 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{ \pm}{ \pm} \\ & \vdots \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | 年 |
| N | 1003 | 486 | 517 | 204 | 262 | 281 | 256 | 270 | 594 | 139 | 486 | 328 | 124 | 64 | 357 | 622 | 24 | 430 | 573 |
| sig |  | 0.95 |  | 0.92 |  |  |  | 0.13 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.30 |  |
| Republika Srpska | 35.6 | 35 | 36 | 39 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 38 | 36 | 28 | 8 | 91 | 6 | 18 | 100 |  |  | 34 | 37 |
| Federation BiH | 62.0 | 62 | 62 | 60 | 62 | 62 | 64 | 61 | 61 | 69 | 92 | 3 | 94 | 81 |  | 100 |  | 63 | 61 |
| Brcko Distrikt | 2.4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 7 |  | 2 |  |  | 100 | 3 | 2 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



Type of settlement
Base: Total target population


|  | Total | Employment status |  |  | Main source of information |  |  | Trust in the media |  | Household income |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{ㄹ} \\ & \dot{山} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \hline 0 \\ & \hline 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \vdots \\ & \hline 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum \\ & \sum \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 응 } \\ & \stackrel{y}{\circ} \sum \\ & \text { 통 } \\ & \text { 은 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| N | 1003 | 381 | 200 | 414 | 519 | 397 | 62 | 494 | 476 | 128 | 158 | 142 | 124 | 452 |
| sig |  | 0.02 |  |  | 0.02 |  |  | 0.01 |  | 0.00 |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 42.8 | 48 | 38 | 40 | 42 | 45 | 27 | 46 | 37 | 29 | 31 | 40 | 34 | 54 |
| Rural | 57.2 | 52 | 62 | 60 | 58 | 55 | 73 | 54 | 63 | 71 | 69 | 60 | 66 | 46 |
| Total | 100\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

